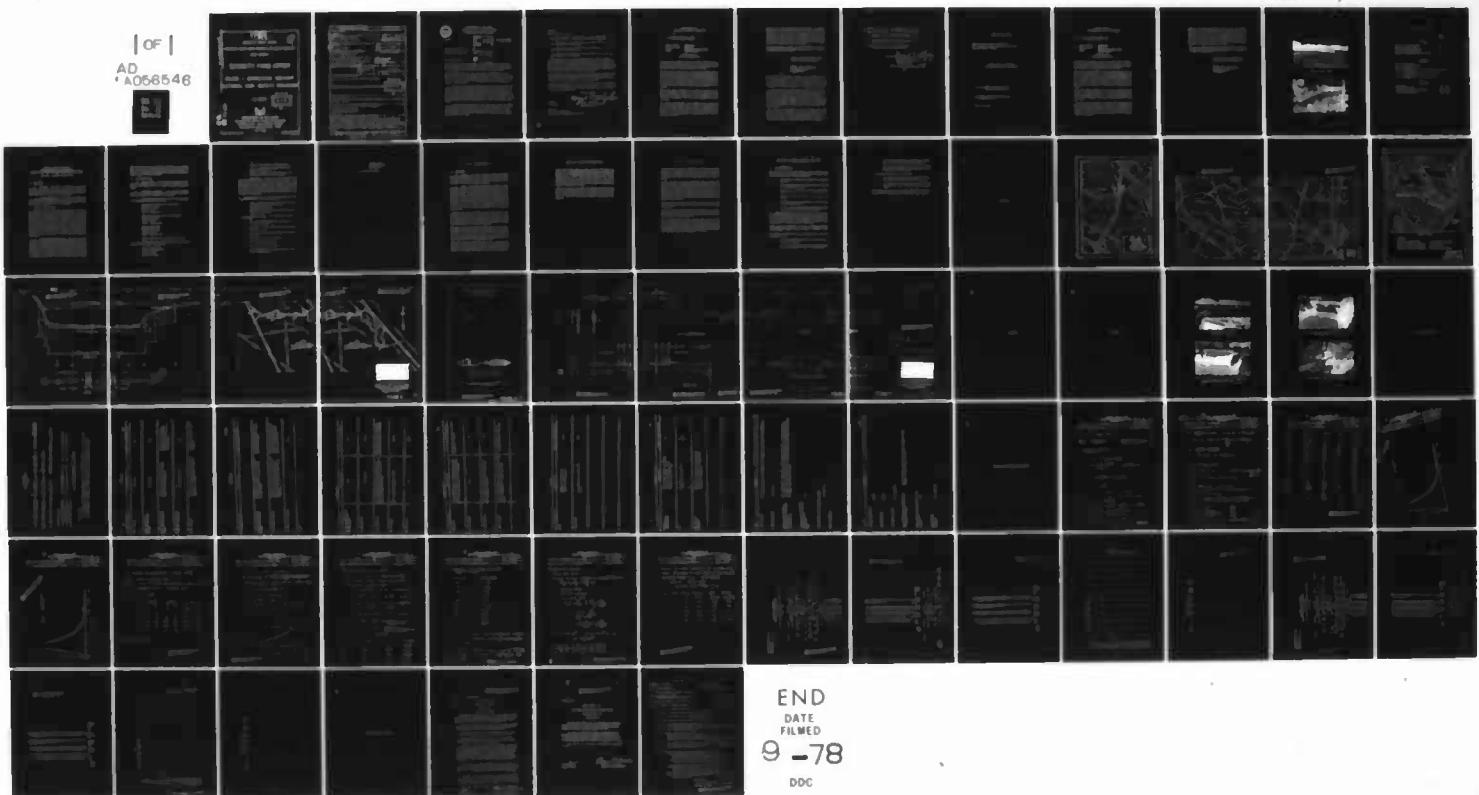


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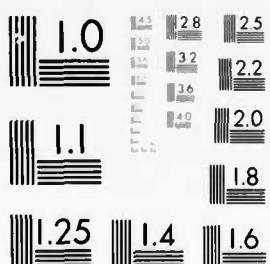
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ABSECON CREEK BASIN

ABSECON CREEK WEST BRANCH, ATLANTIC COUNTY  
NEW JERSEY

## DOUGHTY POND UPPER

### PHASE I INSPECTION REPORT NATIONAL DAM SAFETY PROGRAM

NJ 00081

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DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY  
PHILADELPHIA DISTRICT, CORPS OF ENGINEERS  
CUSTOM HOUSE - 2D & CHESTNUT STREETS  
PHILADELPHIA, PENNSYLVANIA 19106

MAY 1978

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SECURITY CLASSIFICATION OF THIS PAGE (When Data Entered)

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4. TITLE (and Subtitle) Phase I Inspection Report, National Dam Safety Program Doughty Pond Upper Atlantic County, NJ New Jersey.		5. TYPE OF REPORT & PERIOD COVERED 9 FINAL rept.
6. AUTHOR(s) John J. Williams, P.E.		7. CONTRACT OR GRANT NUMBER(s) 15 DACW61-78-C-0952
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19. KEY WORDS (Continue on reverse side if necessary and identify by block number) National Dam Safety Program Dam Inspection Report Phase I Doughty Pond Upper Dam, N.J. Dams - N.J.		
20. ABSTRACT (Continue on reverse side if necessary and identify by block number) This report cites results of a technical investigation as to the dam's adequacy. The inspection and evaluation of the dam is as prescribed by the National Dam Inspection Act, Public Law 92-367. The technical investigation includes visual inspection, review of available design and construction records, and preliminary structural and hydraulic and hydrologic calculations, as applicable. An assessment of the dam's general condition is included in the report.		



IN REPLY REFER TO  
NAPEN-D

DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY  
PHILADELPHIA DISTRICT, CORPS OF ENGINEERS  
CUSTOM HOUSE-2 D & CHESTNUT STREETS  
PHILADELPHIA, PENNSYLVANIA 19106

Honorable Brendan T. Byrne  
Governor of New Jersey  
Trenton, New Jersey 08621

Dear Governor Byrne:

ACCESSION FOR	
NTS	White Section <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
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03 JUL 1978

Inclosed is the Phase I Inspection Report for Doughty Pond Upper Dam in Atlantic County, New Jersey which has been prepared under authorization of the Dam Inspection Act, Public Law 92-367. A brief assessment of the dam's condition is given on the first three pages of the report.

Based on visual inspection, available records, calculations and past operational performance, Doughty Pond Upper Dam is judged to be in fair condition. However, the spillway is considered to be seriously inadequate as the Probable Maximum Flood (PMF) would overtop the embankment by 3.0 feet. To insure adequacy of the structure, the following actions, as a minimum, are recommended:

a. Hydrologic and hydraulic investigations, and engineering studies should be initiated within three months of the date of approval of this report to determine corrective action required to increase the capacity of the spillway and obtain adequate freeboard to prevent overtopping of the dam by wave action. Construction of an improved spillway and embankment overtopping protection should commence in calendar year 1979. Due to the potential for overtopping of the dam, a detailed emergency operation and warning system should be developed by the owner within the next two months.

b. Engineering investigations should be initiated within four months of the date of approval of this report to determine the cause of embankment settlement adjacent to the spillway and the condition of the two 24-inch drain pipes including the sluice gates. Any corrective action deemed necessary as a result of these investigations should be initiated during calendar year 1979.

NAPEN-D

Honorable Brendan T. Byrne

c. Within one year of the date of approval of this report, the below noted actions should be initiated and substantially completed:

(1) Protection of the downstream seepage area to prevent migration of fine material from the embankment.

(2) Removal of trees and brush from the embankment and replacement thereof with suitable ground cover.

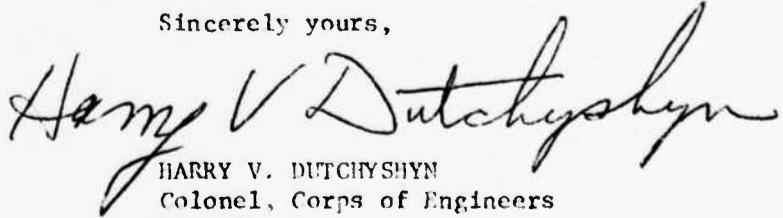
(3) Repair of the seriously spalled portions of the concrete wing-walls and access walkway planking.

Two copies of the report are being furnished to Mr. Dirk C. Hofman, New Jersey Department of Environmental Protection, the designated State Office contact for this program. Within five days of the date of this letter, a copy will also be sent to Congressman William J. Hughes of the Second District. Under the provisions of the Freedom of Information Act, the inspection report will be subject to release by this office, upon request, thirty days after the date of this letter.

Additional copies of this report may be obtained from the National Technical Information Services (NTIS), Springfield, Virginia, 22161 at a reasonable cost. Please allow four to six weeks from the date of this letter for NTIS to have copies of the report available.

An important aspect of the Dam Safety Program will be the implementation of the recommendations made as a result of the inspection. We accordingly request that we be advised of proposed actions taken by the State to implement our recommendations.

Sincerely yours,



HARRY V. DUTCHYSHYN  
Colonel, Corps of Engineers  
District Engineer

1 Incl  
As stated

Cy furn:  
Mr. Dirk C. Hofman, P.E.  
Department of Environmental Protection

PHASE I REPORT  
NATIONAL DAM SAFETY PROGRAM

Name of Dam Doughty Pond Upper Dam

State Located	<u>New Jersey</u>
County Located	<u>Atlantic</u>
Stream	<u>West Branch Absecon Creek</u>
Date	<u>March 17, 1978</u>

ASSESSMENT OF  
GENERAL CONDITIONS

According to the available drawings, the Doughty Pond Upper Dam is an earth embankment constructed with a clay core and a timber sheet pile seepage barrier. A bridged concrete weir spillway with a center pier bridge support is located near the center of the dam.

The dam was constructed with a 3-foot freeboard from the spillway crest to the top of the dam. The normal freeboard requirement for a reservoir with a one mile fetch is 5 feet (Design of Small Dams, page 274). The freeboard at Doughty Pond Upper Dam is inadequate to meet this criterion. Therefore, high winds could cause overtopping of the embankment with reservoir elevations at or below the crest of the spillway. The spillway is inadequate, since discharge from the Probable Maximum Flood (PMF) would overtop the embankment by 3.0 feet.

Trees with trunk diameters up to 2 feet are growing in the downstream embankment slope, and, in addition to being a potential source of seepage, are indicative of a lack of proper preventive maintenance. Seepage is visible at the toe of the embankment on the left side of the spillway. The source of the seepage could not be identified.

The concrete training walls and the bridge pier are spalled and deteriorated above the spillway crest elevation. No assessment was possible below the spillway crest level on the date the inspection was made. The condition of the reservoir drain pipes and gates was not observed nor was the operation of the gates tested during the inspection. The operating stems for the gates were not in place at the time of inspection.

Based on the visual examination and the review of available information, the dam appeared to be in fair condition. However, no inspection was made of underwater features or the interior of the embankment. The nature of the investigation does not permit assurance that there are not latent or hidden defects in the dam or that there will not be occurrences subsequent to the inspection which might lead to a failure of the dam. No responsibility can, therefore, be assumed for lack of integrity of the structure from unpredictable causes or those beyond the scope of this report.

In view of these factors, further detailed investigations, as outlined in the National Program of the Inspection of Dams, Volume I, Appendix D, Chapter 4, are recommended.

O'BRIEN & GERE ENGINEERS, INC.  
JUSTIN & COURTNEY DIVISION

*John J. Williams*  
John J. Williams, P.E.  
Vice President

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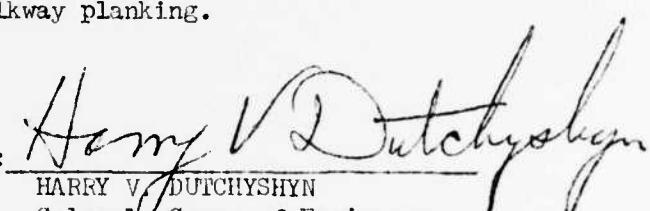
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b. Engineering investigations should be initiated within four months of the date of approval of this report to determine the cause of embankment settlement adjacent to the spillway, and the condition of the two 24-inch drain pipes including the sluice gates. Any corrective action deemed necessary as a result of these investigations should be initiated during calendar year 1979.

c. Within one year of the date of approval of this report the below noted actions should be initiated and substantially completed:

- (1) Protection of the downstream seepage area to prevent migration of fine material from the embankment.
- (2) Removal of trees and brush from the embankment and replacement thereof with suitable ground cover.
- (3) Repair of the seriously spalled portions of the concrete wingwalls and access walkway planking.

APPROVED:

  
HARRY V. DUTCHYSHYN  
Colonel, Corps of Engineers  
District Engineer

DATE: 29 June 1978

ABSECON BAY BASIN

Name of Dam: Doughty Pond Upper Dam  
County and State: Atlantic County, State of New Jersey  
Inventory Number: NJ 00081

PHASE I INSPECTION REPORT  
NATIONAL DAM SAFETY PROGRAM

Prepared by: O'Brien & Gere Engineers, Inc.  
Justin & Courtney Division

For: United States Army Corps of Engineers  
Philadelphia District

Date: June 19, 1978

PHASE I REPORT  
NATIONAL DAM SAFETY PROGRAM

Name of Dam Doughty Pond Upper Dam

State Located	<u>New Jersey</u>
County Located	<u>Atlantic</u>
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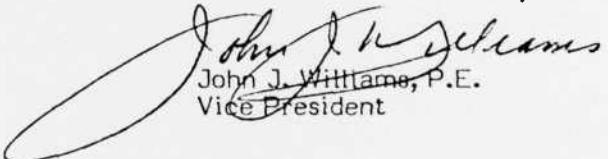
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In view of these factors, further detailed investigations, as outlined in the National Program of the Inspection of Dams, Volume I, Appendix D, Chapter 4, are recommended.

O'BRIEN & GERE ENGINEERS, INC.  
JUSTIN & COURTNEY DIVISION



John J. Williams, P.E.  
Vice President



OVERALL VIEW OF DAM



SPILLWAY

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- Figure 2 - Drainage Basin Map
- Figure 3 - Geologic Map
- Figure 4 - Site Plan, Profile, and Plan for Doughty Pond Upper Dam  
(as proposed)
- Figure 5 - Plan and Sections for Doughty Pond Upper Dam  
(as proposed)
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1

PHASE I INSPECTION REPORT  
NATIONAL DAM SAFETY PROGRAM  
NAME OF DAM DOUGHTY POND UPPER DAM ID# NJ00081

SECTION 1 - PROJECT DESCRIPTION

1.1 GENERAL

a. Authority - This report is authorized by the Dam Inspection Act, Public Law 92-367, and has been prepared in accordance with contract #DACW 61-78-C-0052 between O'Brien & Gere Engineers, Inc., Justin & Courtney Division, and the United States Army Corps of Engineers, Philadelphia District.

b. Purpose of Inspection - The purpose of this inspection is to evaluate the structural and hydraulic condition of the Doughty Pond Upper Dam and appurtenant structures, and to determine if the dam constitutes a hazard to human life or property.

1.2 PROJECT DESCRIPTION

a. General - Doughty Pond Upper Dam, constructed in 1935, is located about 1.7 miles west of Absecon, New Jersey, on the South Branch of Absecon Creek. It is owned and operated by the City of Atlantic City for municipal water supply. According to the drawings supplied by the New Jersey Department of Environmental Protection, the dam is an earth embankment with a clay core and a timber sheet pile seepage barrier. The concrete spillway is an ungated overflow section located near the center of the dam. The upstream slope is covered with concrete block slope protection. The downstream slope is overgrown with large trees and undergrowth. A gravel road is located on the dam crest, and a two span concrete bridge is constructed over the spillway. According to the drawings, the reservoir can be drained through two cast iron drain pipes founded on timber piles.

b. Size and Hazard Classification - The maximum storage capacity of the reservoir (to the crest of the embankment) is about 1300 acre-feet, and the maximum height of the dam is about 14 feet. The dam is located about 200 feet upstream of the Garden State Parkway. The Parkway's embankment and twin bridges spanning the South Branch of Absecon Creek, including the flood plain, are at an elevation above the top of dam. The upper extent of the Absalom Doughty Reservoir is about 300 feet downstream of the dam. Failure of the Doughty Pond Upper Dam would adversely affect the Garden State Parkway embankment and bridge and the Absalom Doughty

Dam, whose reservoir is located 100 feet downstream of the Garden State Parkway. Therefore, the dam is in the high hazard category as defined by the Recommended Guidelines for Safety Inspection of Dams, and the design flood recommended to be used by the Guidelines is the Probable Maximum Flood (PMF).

### 1.3 PERTINENT DATA

a. Drainage Area - The drainage area upstream of the Doughty Pond Upper Dam is about 8.7 square miles (determined from United States Geologic Survey 7.5 minute Pleasantville quadrangle sheet).

b. Discharge at Damsite - The calculated spillway capacity for maximum pool is about 300 cubic feet per second (cfs). Discharge records are not available for this structure.

c. Reservoir Data (obtained from United States Geological Survey quadrangle sheet 7.5 minute series) -

Normal pool (reservoir at crest of spillway)

Elevation - 25.0 feet  
Length - 6500 feet  
Area - 130 acres  
Volume - 765 acre-feet

Top of dam (reservoir at crest of embankment)

Elevation - 28.0 feet  
Length - 8000 feet  
Area - 230 acres  
Volume - 1300 acre feet

Maximum pool (PMF)

Elevation - 31.0 feet  
Length - 11,000 feet  
Area - 330 acres  
Volume - 2100 acre-feet

Note: Design flood overtops embankment by 3 feet

d. Dam Data (from the drawings supplied by New Jersey Department of Environmental Protection)-

Top of dam - 28.0 feet  
Type - earth embankment  
Length - 650 feet  
Height - 14 feet  
Top width - 20 feet

Side slopes - 3 horizontal: 1 vertical (upstream)  
2 horizontal: 1 vertical (downstream)

Zoning - sand fill with clay core

Impervious core-clay

Cutoff - timber sheet piling the length of dam with  
interlocking steel sheet pile under spillway

e. Outlet Data - According to the drawings furnished, the outlet facilities are located on either side of the spillway. The facilities consist of two 24-inch diameter cast iron drain pipes supported on wood piles, constructed in the embankment adjacent to the spillway wing walls, and discharge onto the concrete apron below the spillway. The operating assemblies for the valves were not on site at the time of inspection. Mr. McLees, Superintendent of the Atlantic City Water Department stated that the assemblies are now in place and are operational.

f. Spillway Data (taken from the drawings supplied by the New Jersey Department of Environmental Protection)

Type - concrete overflow weir with steel sheet piling foundation support and seepage barrier.

Length of weir - 25 feet

Crest elevation - 25.0 feet

Downstream channel - 12-foot concrete apron and South Branch of Absecon Creek

g. Engineering Data - The information available for review included:

(1) A location Plan, and Plan and Elevation of the embankment (Figure 4)

(2) A Plan, Elevation, and Sections of the embankment (Figure 5)

(3) Plan, Elevation, and Sections of the spillway (Figure 6)

(4) Revised Plan of slope protection

(5) Revised design for spillway

(6) Plan of the dam and reservoir

(7) Correspondence concerning the dam, including inspection reports dated :

August 1, 1969  
September 5, 1944  
April 22, 1942

(See pages A31 through A33)

## SECTION 2 - VISUAL INSPECTION

### 2.1 FINDINGS

a. General The field inspection of Doughty Pond Upper Dam took place on March 17, 1978. A complete and detailed visual examination of the spillway concrete could not be made at the time of inspection due to water discharging over the spillway from the reservoir. No underwater areas were inspected.

b. Dam - The embankment material appears to consist primarily of sand, with some gravel and clay, and with a gravel surface on the crest. The drawings indicate embankment slopes of 3:1 (horizontal to vertical) for the upstream face and 2:1 for the downstream face. The slopes appear to be consistent with the drawings. The top of dam is about 20 feet wide. The upstream face has been protected with one-foot square concrete blocks with mortared joints. Some local spalling of the slope protection has occurred. A concrete curb about 1-foot high is located along the upstream edge of the crest of the embankment. Debris has accumulated at the junction of the upstream slope and curb wall. There is about 3 feet of freeboard between the top of dam and the spillway crest.

A seepage area was noted about 30 feet downstream of the embankment and about 150 feet to the left of the spillway. The seepage water (estimated at 2 gallons per minute) was rust colored and flowed parallel to the embankment toward the channel below the spillway. Concrete riprap is located where the seepage water flows into Absecon Creek. The downstream face of the dam has a dense cover of brush and trees up to 2 feet in diameter.

The spillway is a concrete weir 25 feet wide with a pier in the center supporting a bridge constructed over the spillway. The spillway abutments are cracked and spalled. Differential settlement of up to 3 inches was observed at the abutments. The channel directly downstream of the spillway is about 60 feet wide and conveys flow under the Garden State Parkway bridges. The bridge openings are approximately 80 feet wide and about 20 feet high.

Wood plank walkways extend into the reservoir about 30 feet upstream from the spillway abutments to permit operation of reservoir drain line valves. The operating assemblies for the valves, noted on the design drawings, were not in place at the time of inspection. The planks of the walkways were in very poor condition.

### SECTION 3 - HYDRAULIC/HYDROLOGIC

The Spillway Design Flood to be used for Doughty Pond Upper Dam, according to the Recommended Guidelines for Safety Inspection of Dams, is the Probable Maximum Flood (PMF). The PMF was calculated from the Probable Maximum Precipitation; using standard reduction factors. PMF runoff increments were applied to the Soil Conservation Service curvilinear unit hydrograph. The inflow hydrograph, with a peak rate of 12,500 cfs, was routed through the reservoir. The outflow hydrograph peak is 11,900 cfs. This discharge would overtop the dam by 3.0 feet.

A drawdown analysis was performed to evaluate the time necessary to drain the reservoir through the 24 inch diameter drain pipes. With no inflow and the starting water surface elevation at the spillway crest, it is estimated that 6 days would be required to empty the reservoir. (See the Hydrologic and Hydraulic Calculations in the appendix).

## SECTION 4 - STRUCTURAL STABILITY

The Doughty Pond Upper Dam is located on the gently undulating, but relatively flat and featureless, eastern edge of the exposed Atlantic Coastal Plain physiographic province. To the east lie the shallow swamps, bays and lagoons which separate this "fast land" portion of the coastal plain from the barrier beach strands and the Atlantic Ocean.

As shown on Figure 3, the dam is physically set and constructed in sands and gravels of the Quaternary Cape May formation indicated on the "State of New Jersey Geologic Map." Underlying this surficial unit, and in unconformable contact are the remnants of the Quaternary Bridgeton formation and the Tertiary Cohansey formation, the latter being the predominant substructure feature which slips very gently east and southeastward. All geologic units involved consist of predominantly cohesionless and erodible sediments with occasional clay units occurring as lenses of variable thickness and erratic areal distribution.

The dam is in seismic zone 1 of the Seismic Zone Map of the United States. Due to the low height of the dam, the risk of seismic damage is probably low.

The condition of Doughty Pond Upper Dam is fair. The seepage area at the left of the spillway downstream of the embankment suggests that the effectiveness of the clay core and timber sheet piling as a seepage barrier may have deteriorated.

The downstream slope is heavily overgrown with large trees and brush. The freeboard for normal pool is 3-feet. Strong westerly winds could generate waves which could cause overtopping of the dam at the normal pool elevation. As evidenced by the seepage downstream of the dam, the inadequate freeboard, and the inability of the spillway to pass the design flood; the adequacy of the dam is questionable and should be investigated in more detail.

## SECTION 5 - ASSESSMENT/REMEDIAL MEASURES

### 5.1 DAM ASSESSMENT

On the basis of the visual examination, the review of available data, and the hydrologic and hydraulic computations, the Doughty Pond Upper Dam is deficient in the following respects:

- (1) Sufficient freeboard is not available for normal pool elevation.
- (2) The spillway capacity is unable to pass 1/2 the PMF without overtopping the dam.
- (3) Seepage is visible below the toe of the downstream slope.
- (4) The embankment adjacent to the spillway has settled.
- (5) Spalling, cracking and deterioration of the concrete wingwalls has occurred.
- (6) The roots of trees in the downstream slope increase the seepage potential through the embankment.

5.2 REMEDIAL MEASURES - The Superintendent of the Atlantic City Water Department has stated that the repair work specified in the study by Remington and Boyd, Engineers, of Pennsauken, New Jersey, is nearing completion. The remedial work was not inspected in conjunction with this report, and the following measures are based on the condition of the dam at the time of inspection.

Further detailed investigations, as outlined in the National Program of Inspections of Dams, Volume I, Appendix D, Chapter 4, are recommended.

The following remedial measures are recommended for repair and upgrading of the dam:

- (1) Extend the concrete curbing above the elevation of projected wave heights.
- (2) Increase the spillway capacity by reconstructing the spillway, or extending the height of the embankment.

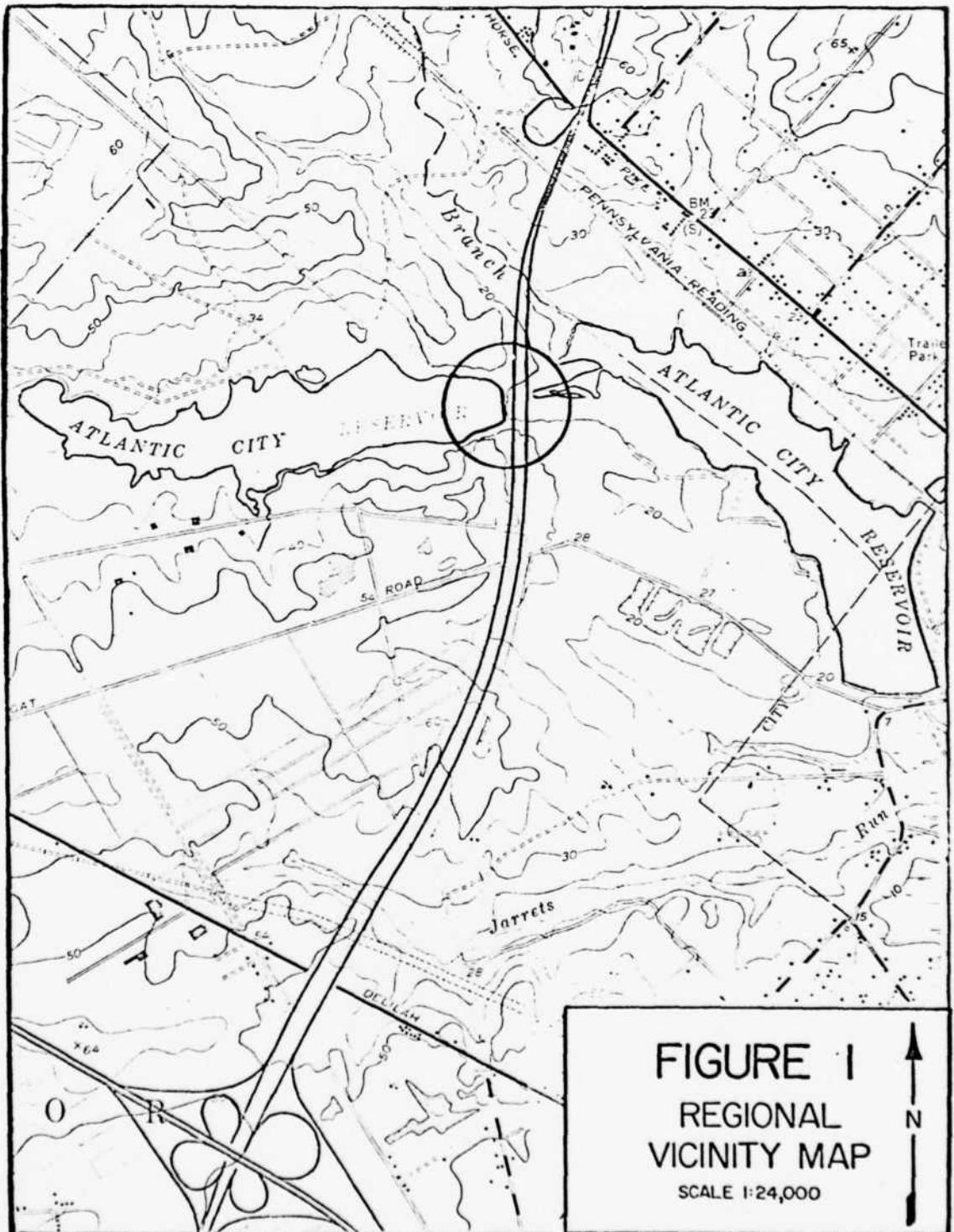
- (3) Remove trees and brush, and replace with a suitable ground cover normally used on dam embankments.
- (4) Protect the seepage area with filter fabric and/or graded filter material to prevent migration of fine material from the embankment.

The following investigations are recommended:

- (1) Investigate and determine the cause of the settlement in the embankment adjacent to the spillway.
- (2) Inspect the two 24 inch diameter cast iron pipes including sluice gates to check pipe joints and alignment.

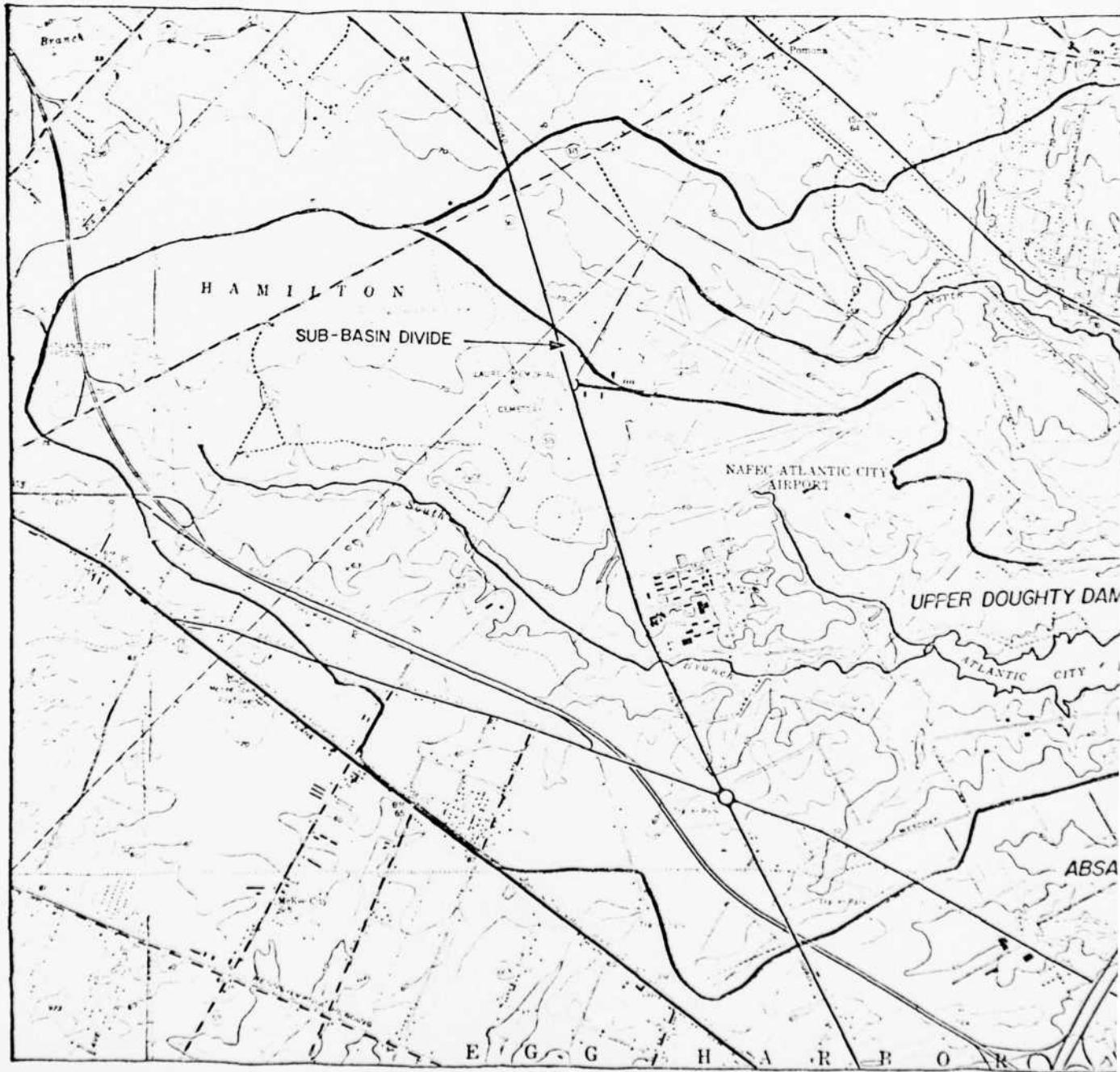
More detailed investigations may uncover other problem areas not known at this time, due to the limited scope of the Phase I program.

FIGURES

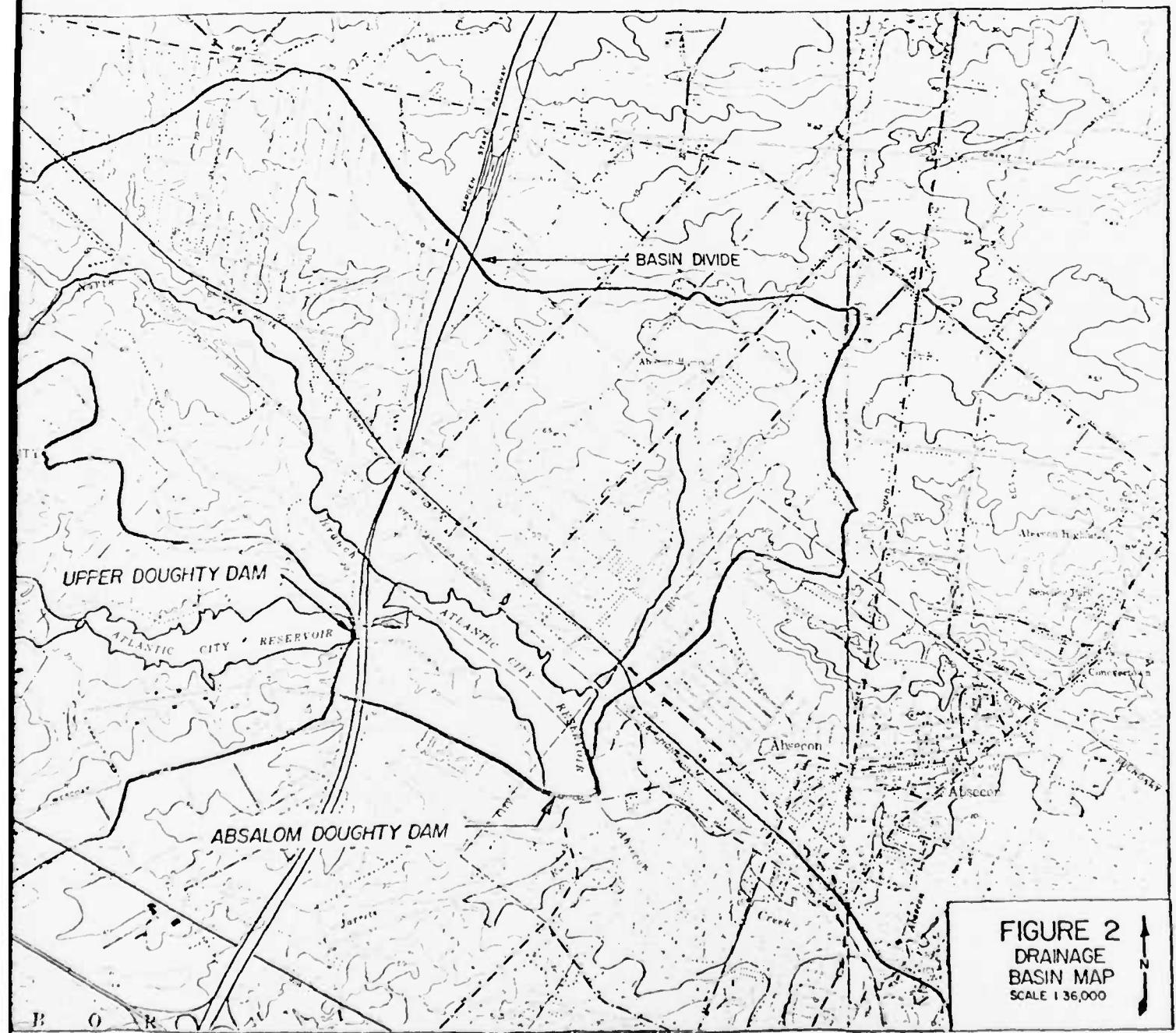


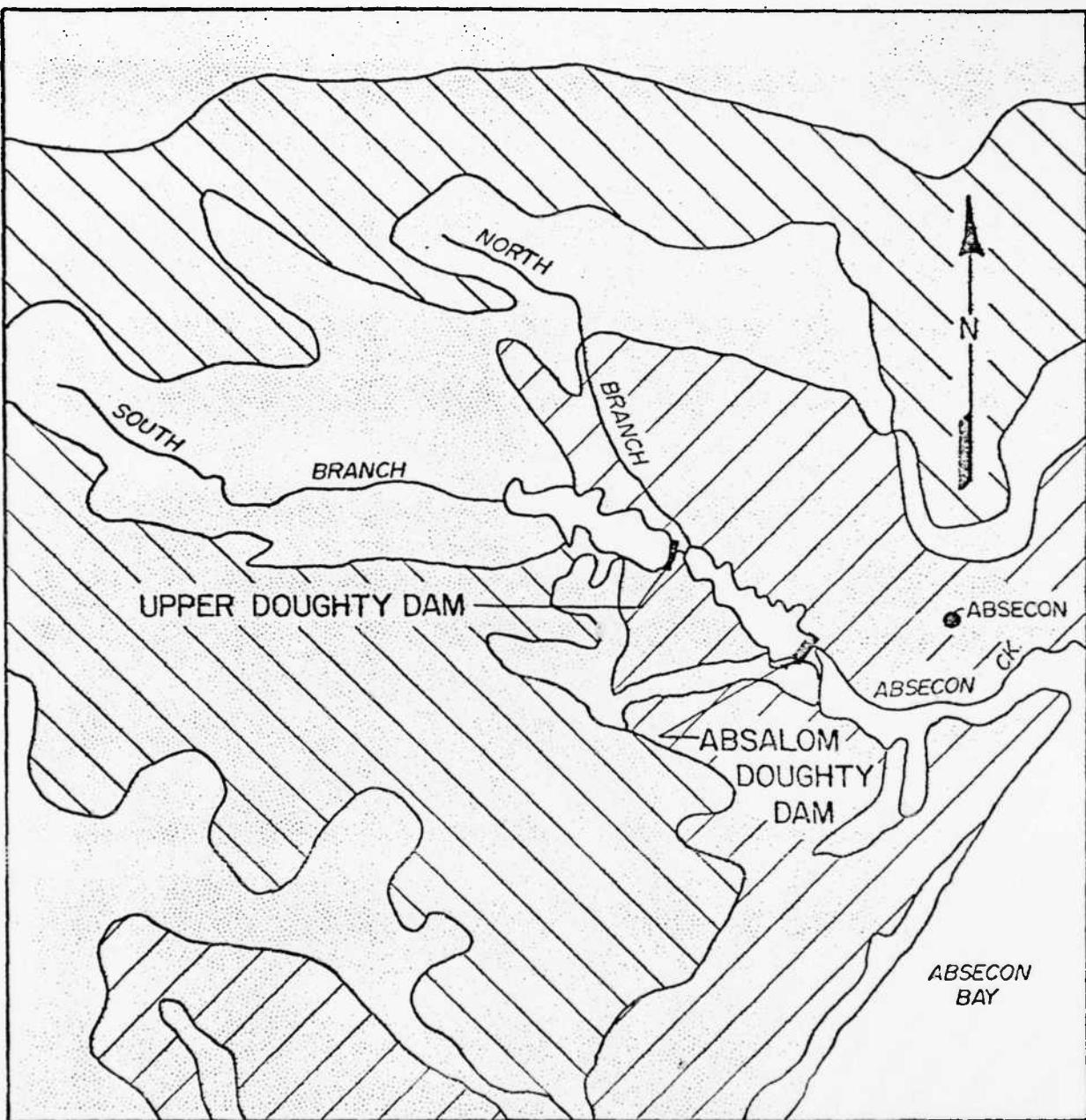
**FIGURE 1**  
**REGIONAL**  
**VICINITY MAP**

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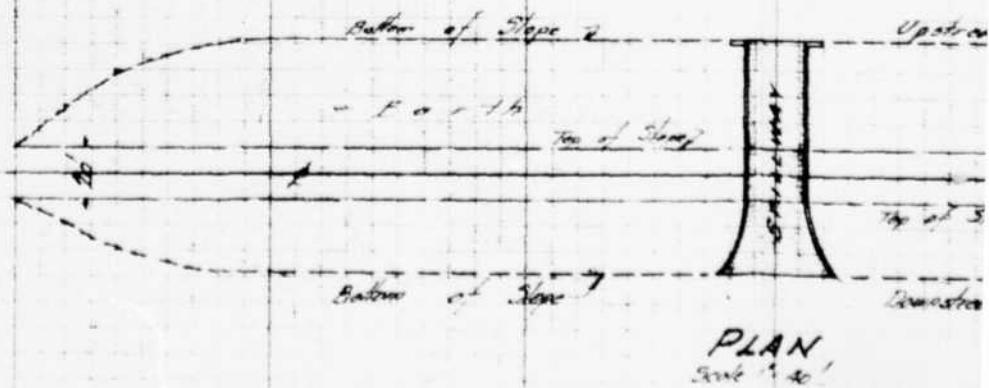
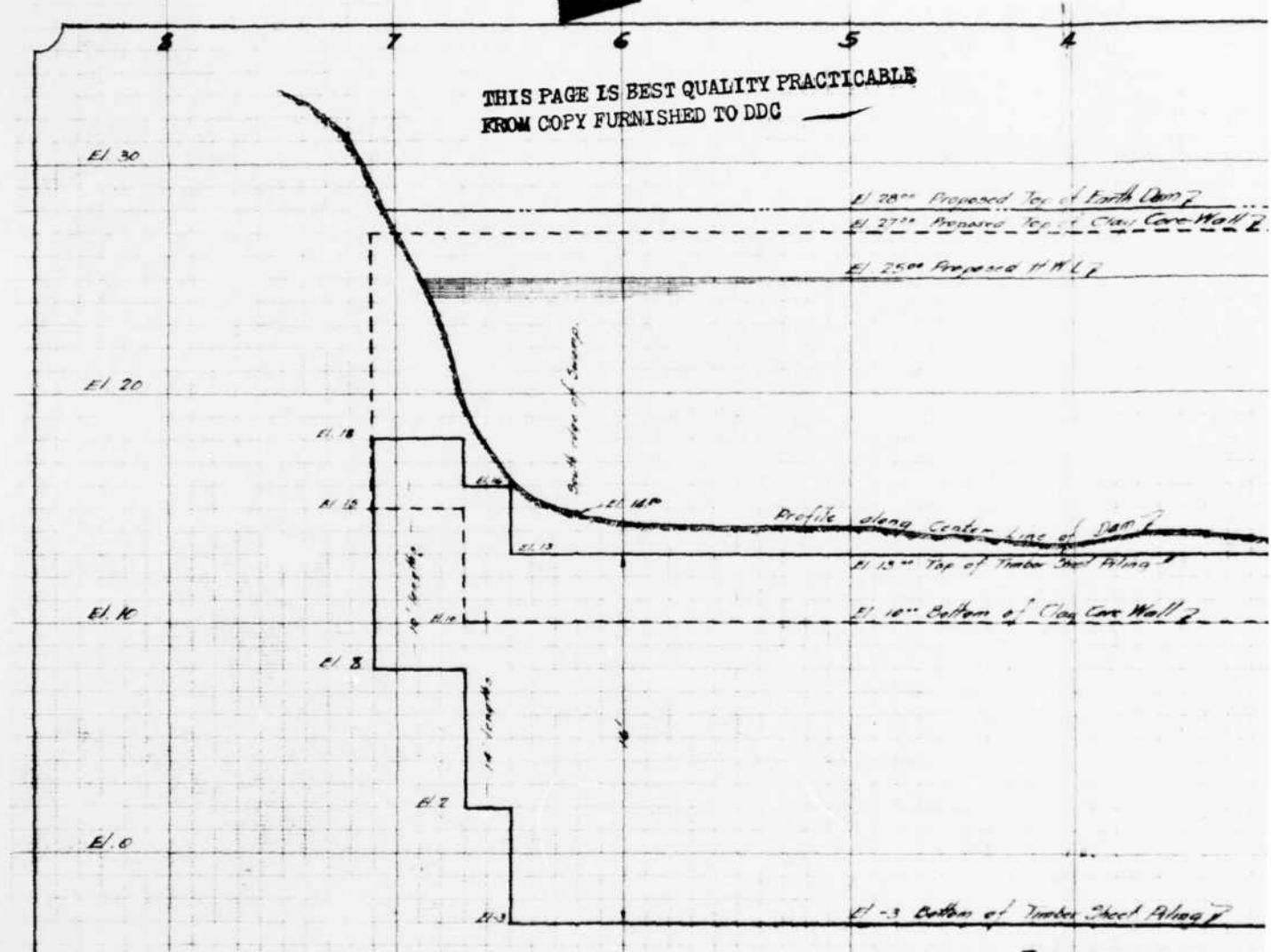
SCALE 1"= 1 MILE

LEGEND:

[Solid line]	COHANSEY SAND	Sand, with some clay and gravel.
[Diagonal lines]	BRIDGETON FORMATION	Gravel and sand.
[Cross-hatch]	CAPE MAY FORMATION	Gravel and sand with some clay.

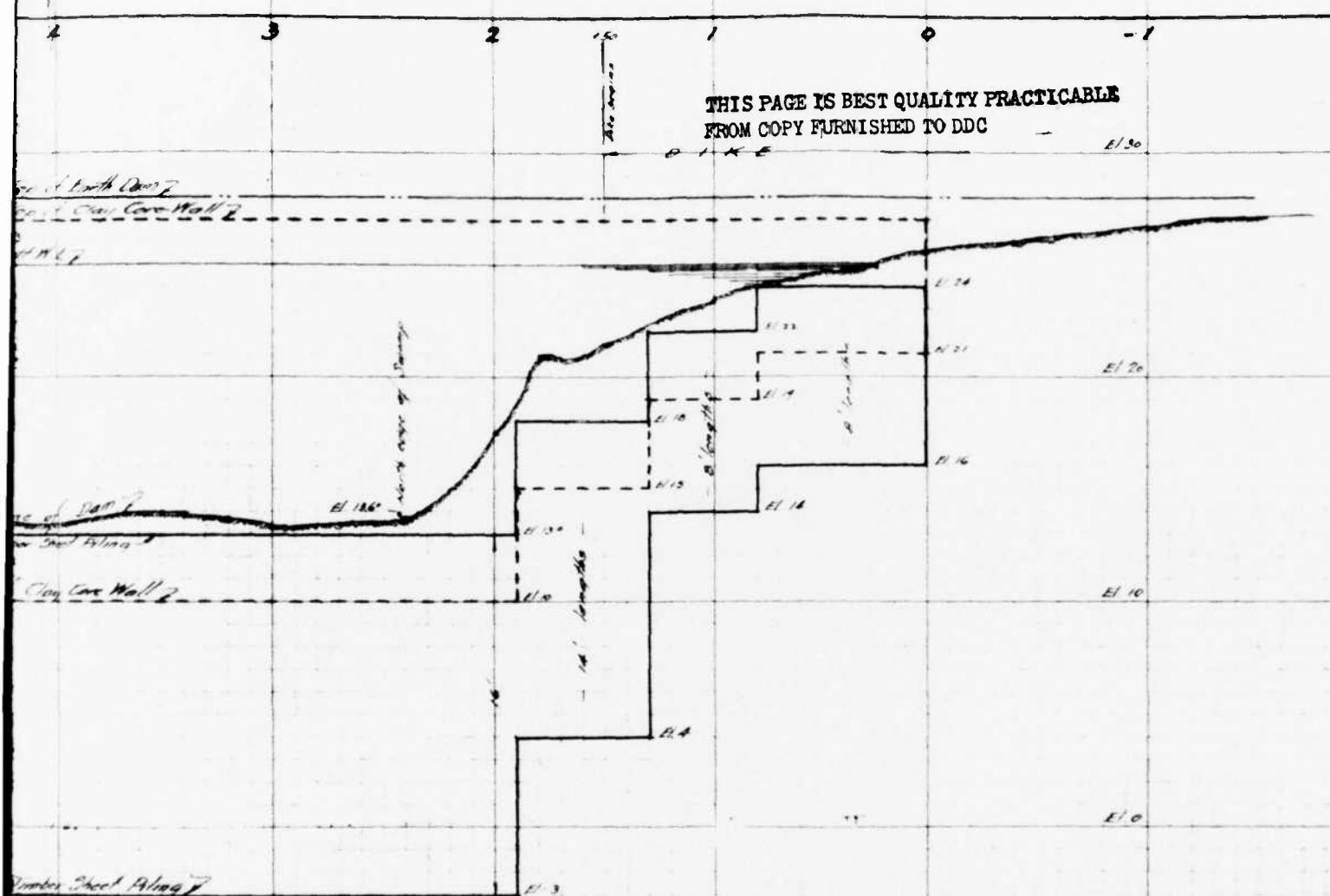
FIGURE 3  
GEOLOGIC MAP

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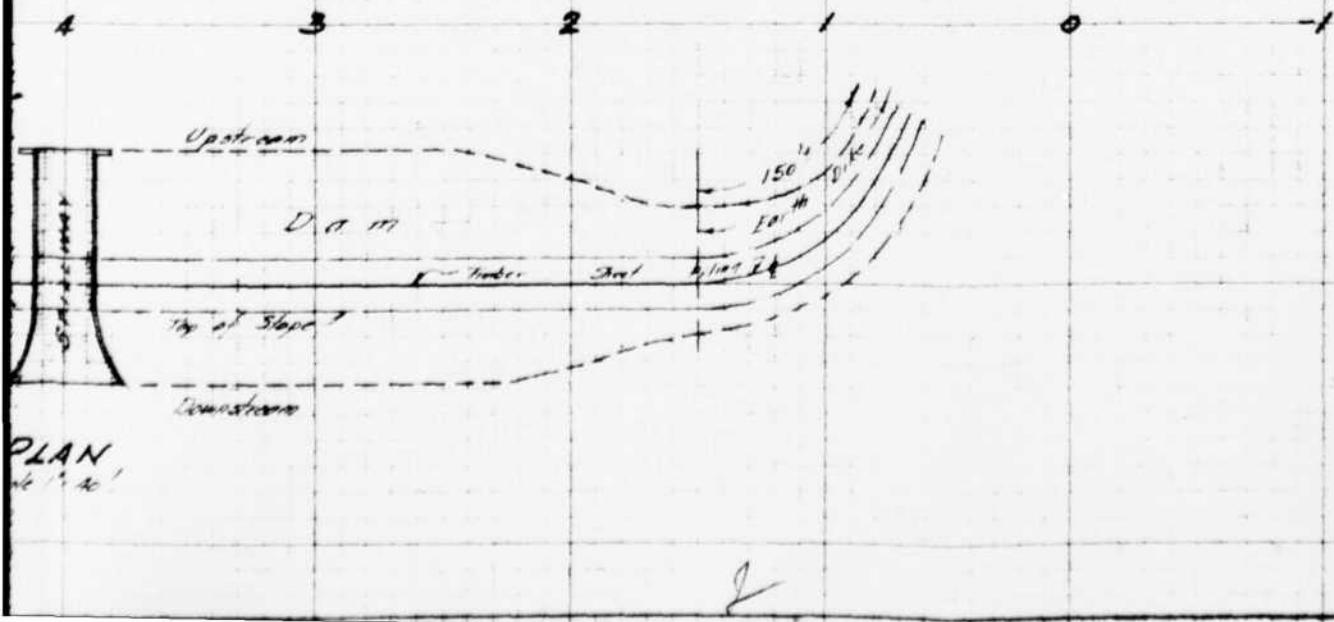


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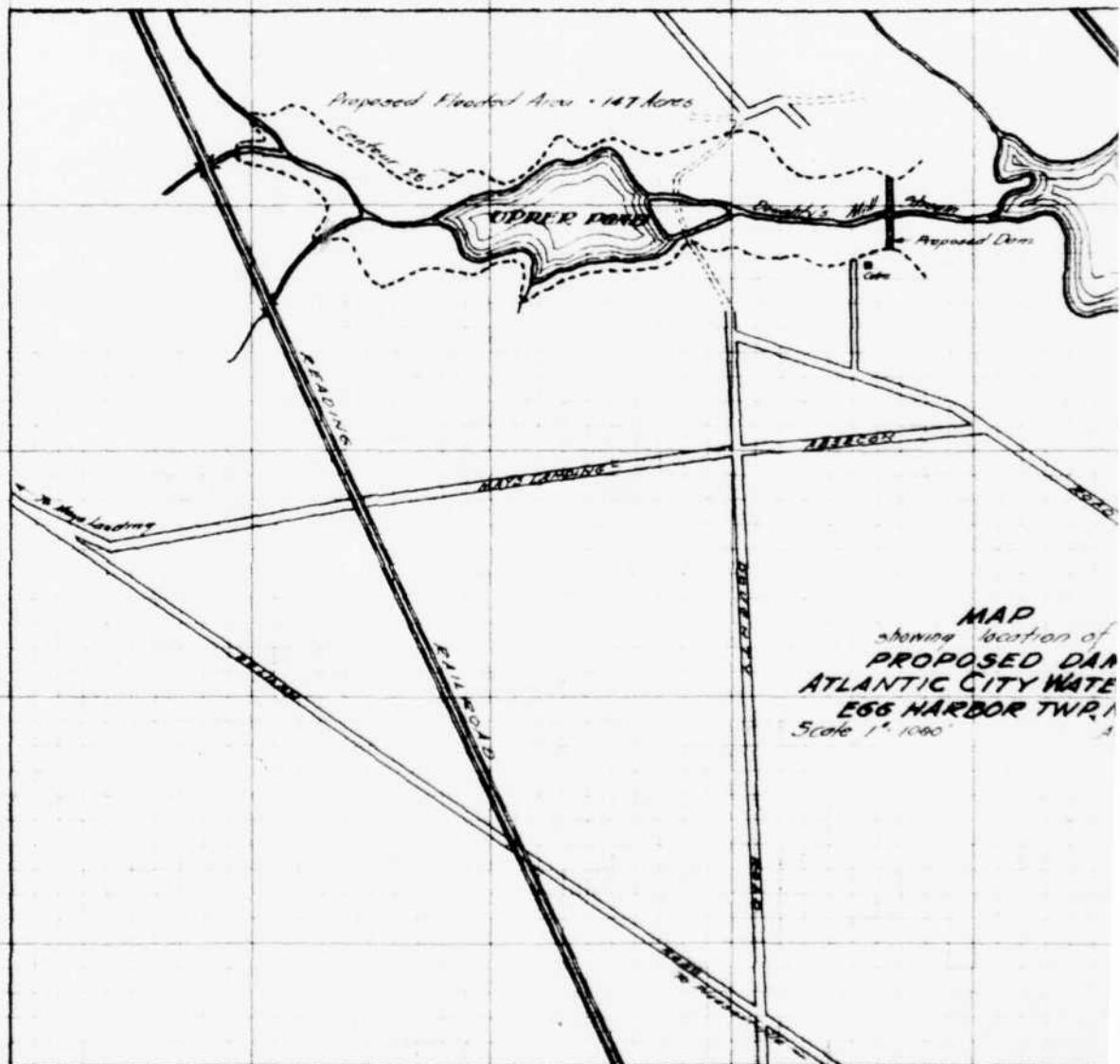
**PROFILE**



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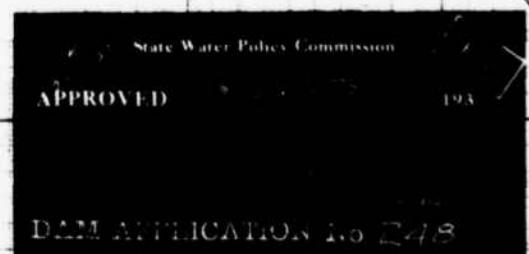
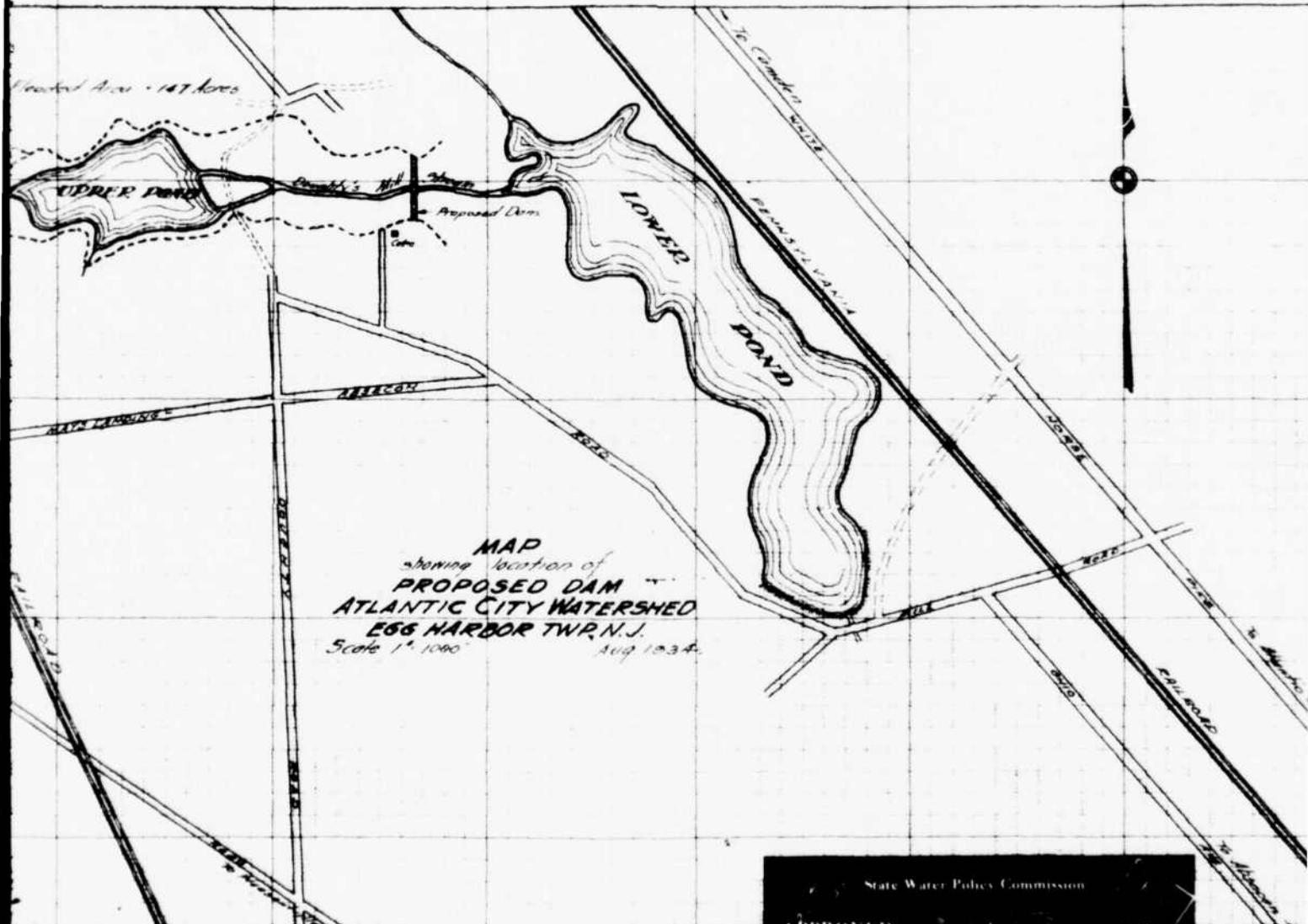
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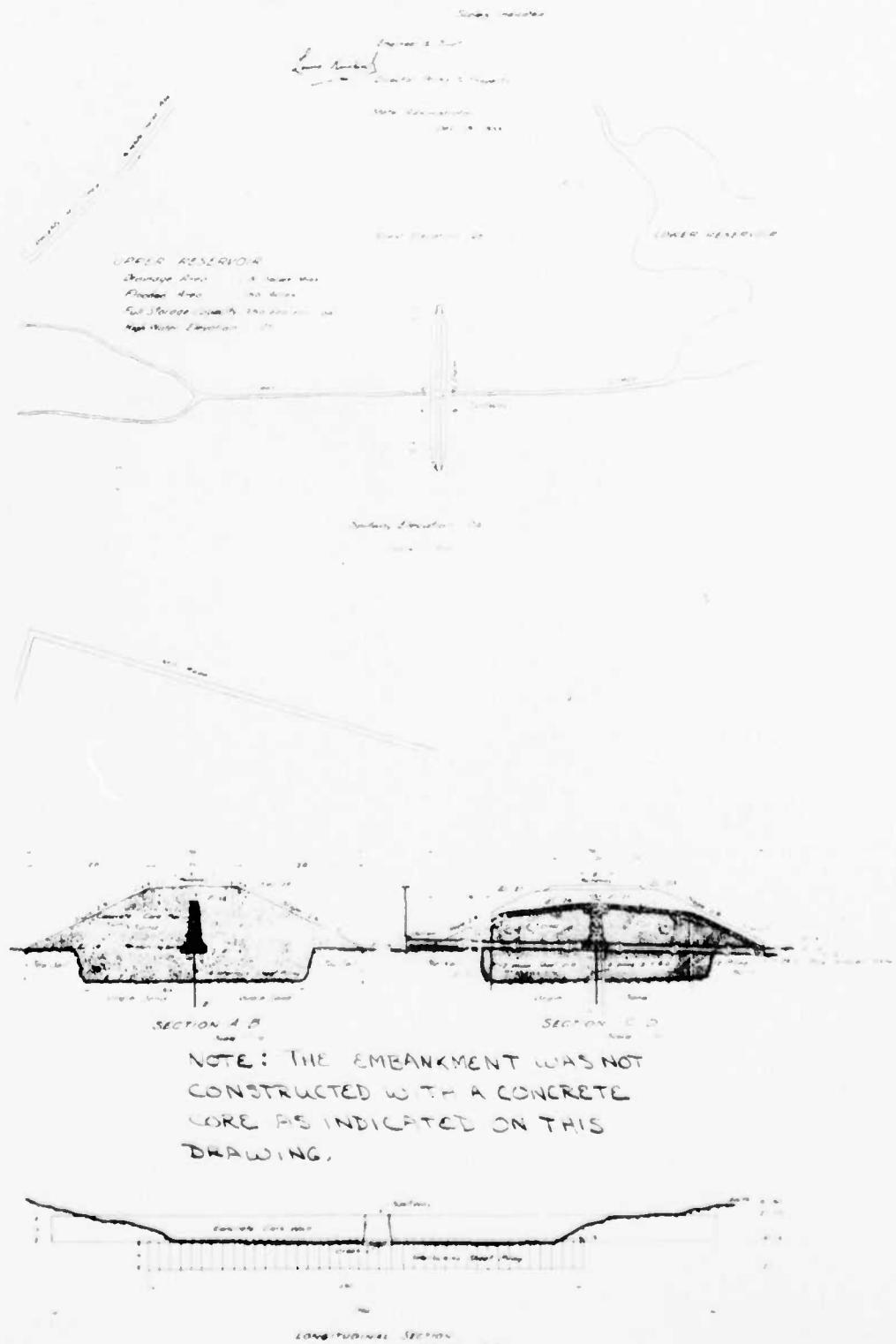


E.R.A. PROJECT No 1-B13-7  
PROPOSED DAM AND SPILLWAY  
ATLANTIC CITY WATERSHED  
EGG HARBOR TWP.  
ATLANTIC CO. N.J.  
Scale indicated Aug 1934

FIGURE 4

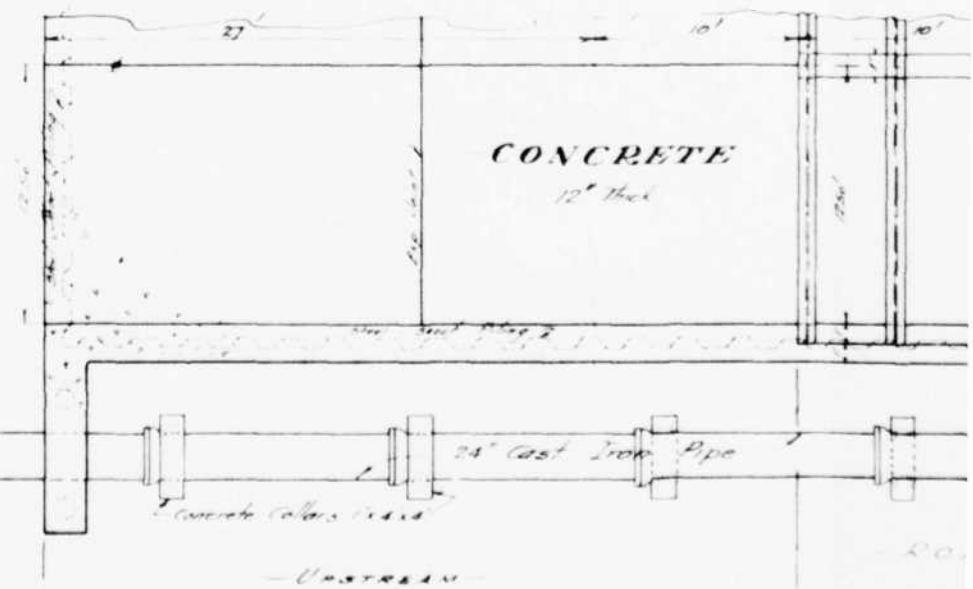
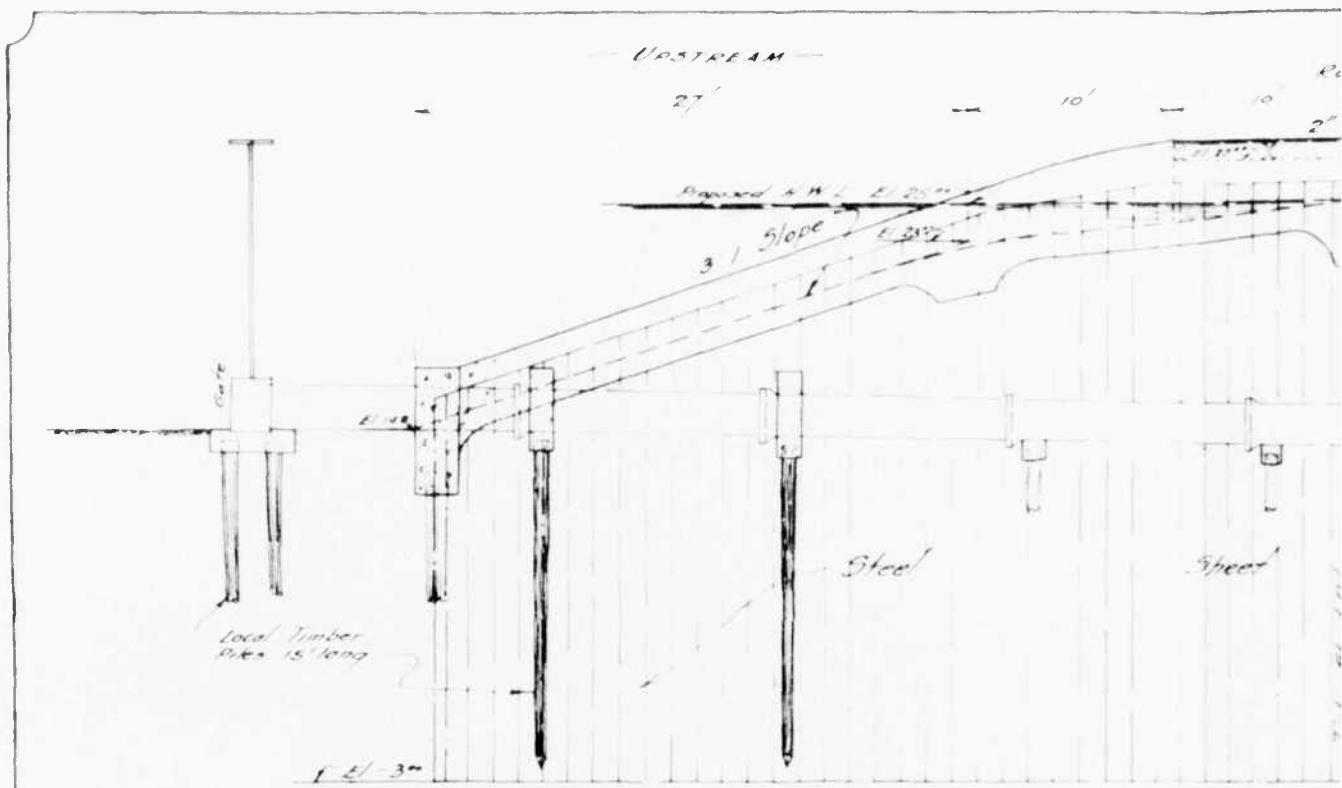
2  
2

ATLANTIC CITY WATER DEPARTMENT  
PROPOSED DAM FOR  
WEST BRANCH OF ABSECON CREEK

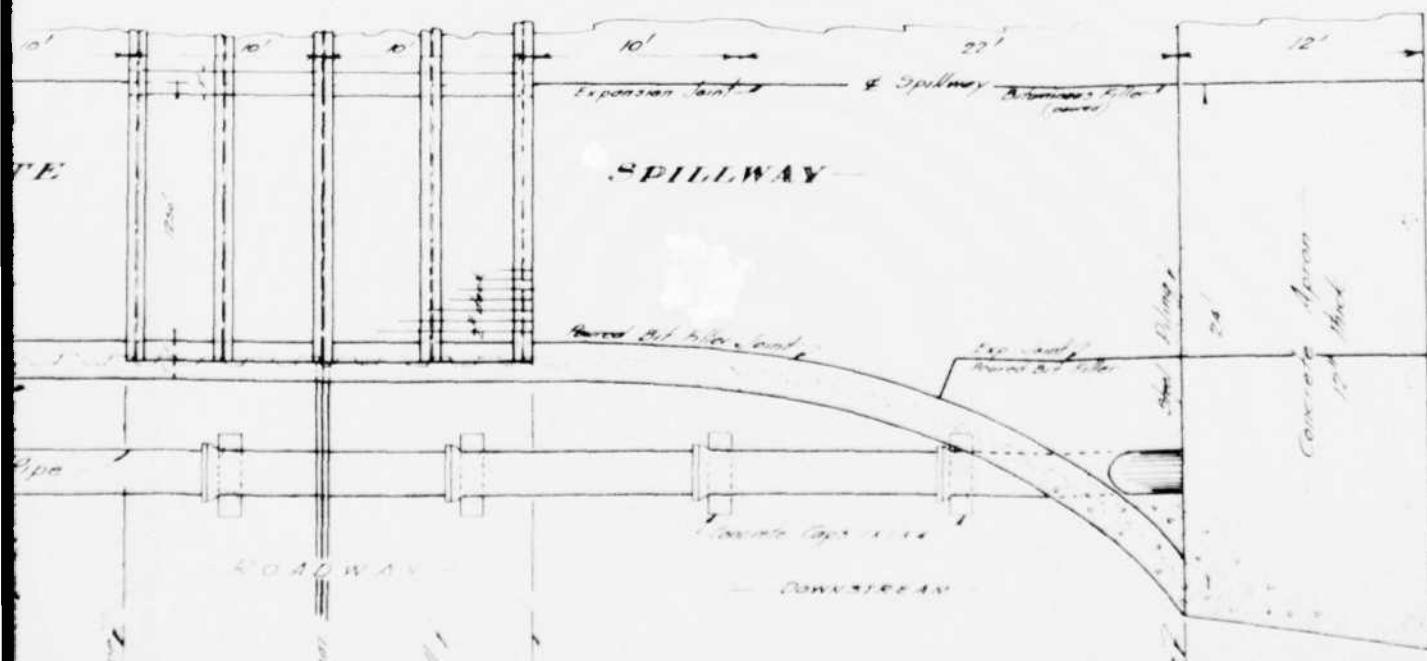
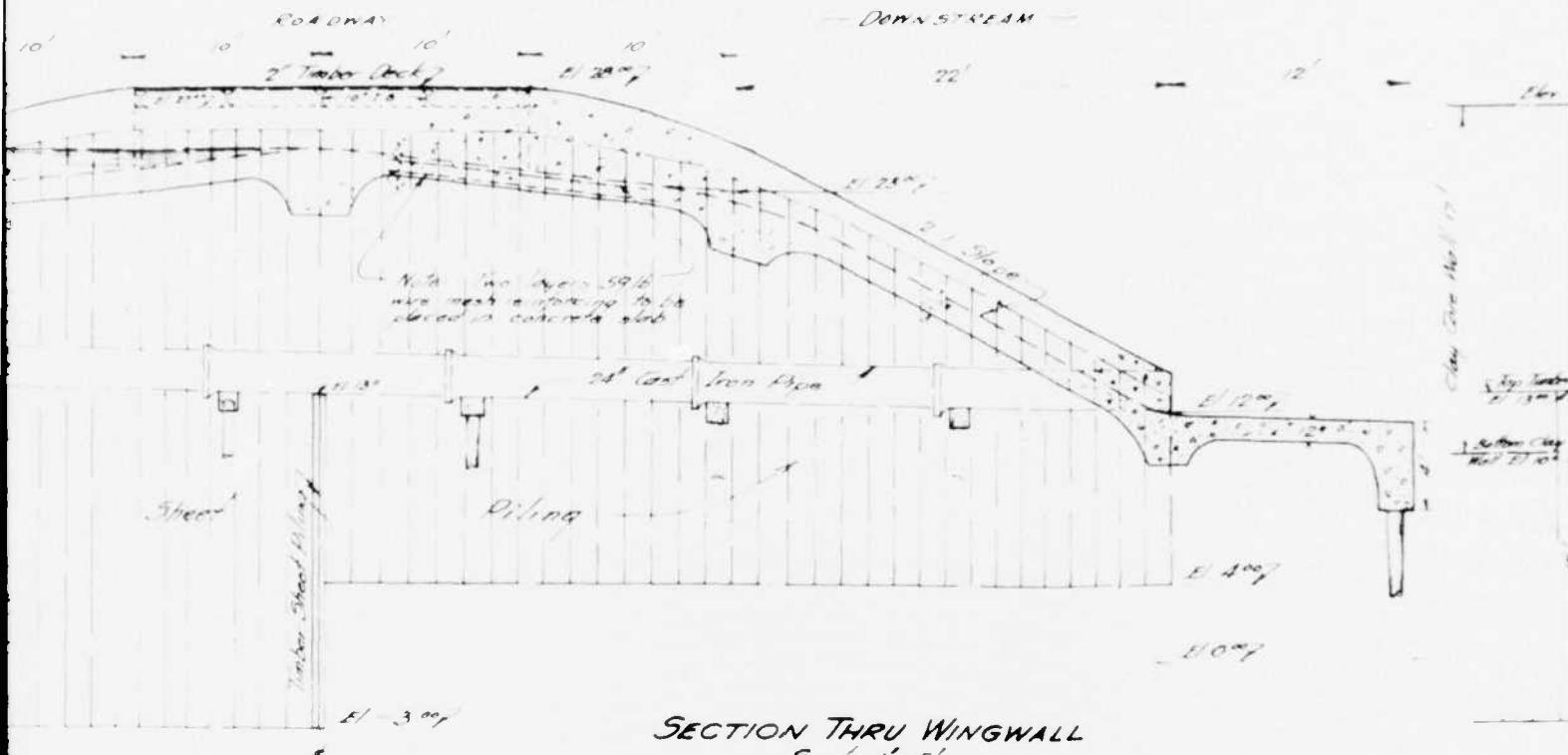


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FIGURE 5

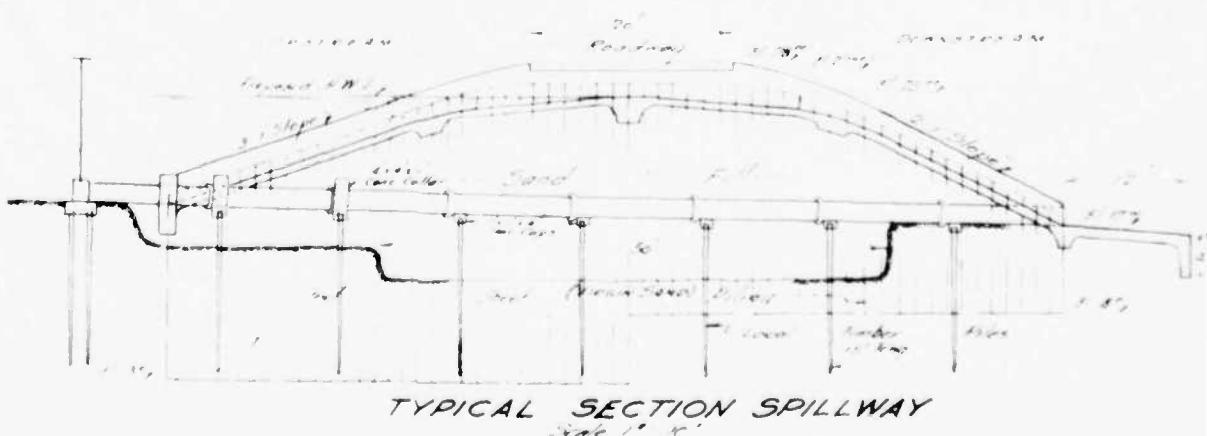
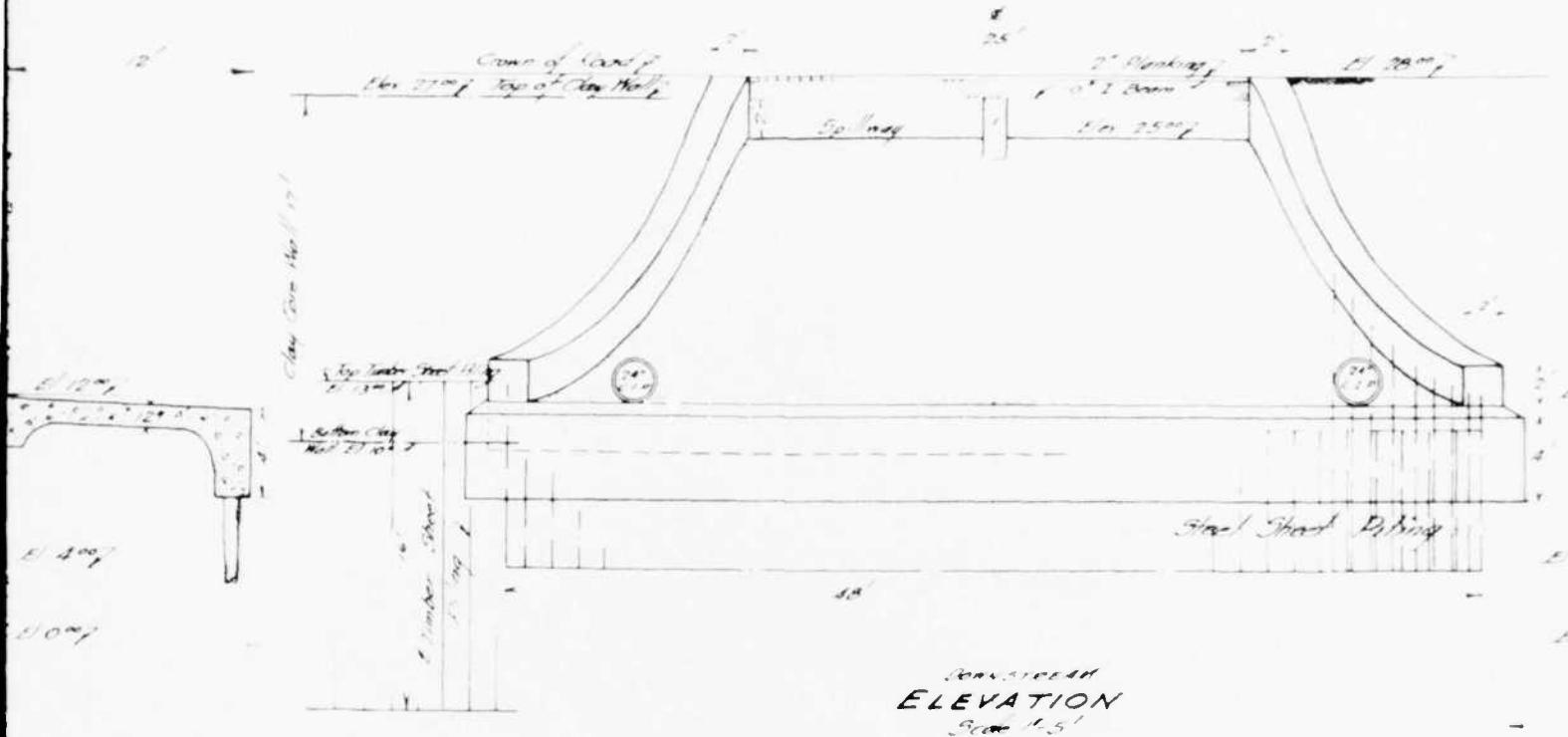


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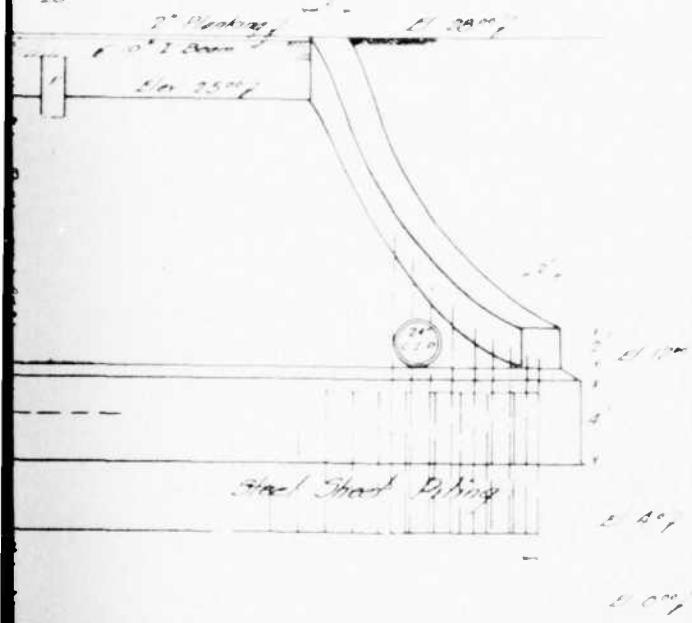
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Chlorophyll Paper Blot

37

## FIGURI

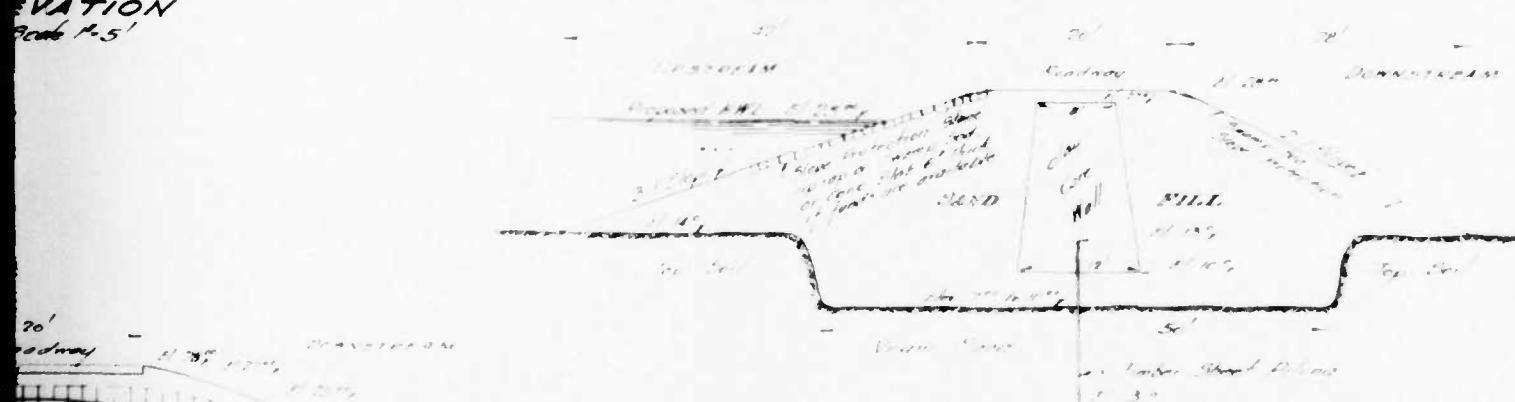
ESTIMATE OF QUANTITIES



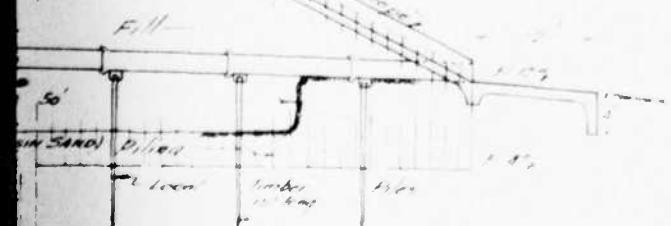
Steel Sheet Piling on Bed under Spillway	63 tons
Concrete in Spillway	211 Cu.yds.
18" Cast Iron Pipe	9.2 lbs. ft.
6' x 8' Timber Board Sheets to Curbline	1500 ft. 80 lbs.
10' x 12' x 14' x 16' Curb	9850 lbs.
Clay Core Wall	3800 cu.yds.
Sand Fill	6000 cu.yds.
Excavation Top Soil	3000 cu.yds.
10" S. Piping 27' long	5 units

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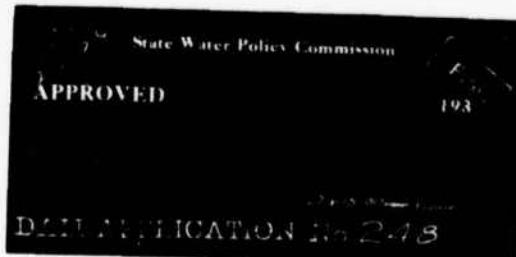
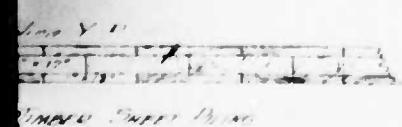
DOWNTREAM  
ELEVATION  
Feet 4.5'



TYPICAL SECTION DAM  
Scale 1:10



SECTION SPILLWAY  
10'-0"



F. P. A. PROJECT NO 1-B13-7.  
PROPOSED DAM AND SPILLWAY  
ATLANTIC CITY WATERSHED  
EGG HARBOR TWP.  
ATLANTIC CO. N.J.

Drawn and calculated by E. D. 1933

Engineer (C. E. 2nd year)  
John C. Coughlin

Edward Friendley  
Project Engineer  
John C. Coughlin  
Engineer

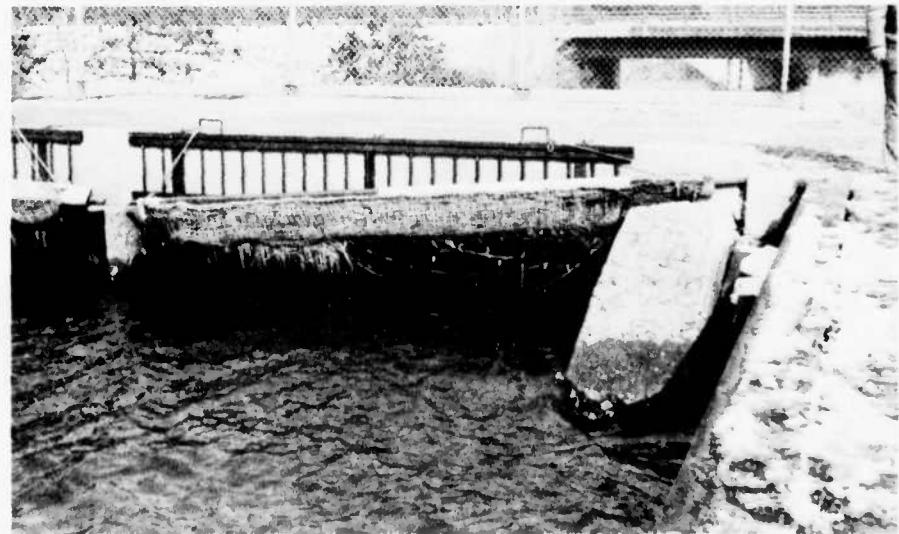
FIGURE 6

APPENDIX

PHOTOGRAPHS



UPSTREAM FACE OF DAM



CRACKING AND DIFFERENTIAL SETTLEMENT OF CONCRETE ALONG THE SPILLWAY



CHANNEL DOWNSTREAM OF SPILLWAY



SLOPE PROTECTION ALONG UPSTREAM FACE

FIELD INSPECTION REPORT

Check List  
Visual Inspection  
Phase 1

Name Dam Doughty Pond Upper Dam: County Atlantic State New Jersey Coordinates New Jersey DEP

Date(s) Inspection 3/17/78 Weather Clear Temperature 30<sup>o</sup>

Pool Elevation at Time of Inspection 25.3 M.S.L. Tailwater at Time of Inspection        M.S.L.

Inspection Personnel:

Mr. John J. Williams Mr. David Campbell  
Mr. Lee DeHeer         
Mr. George Elias       

Mr. David Campbell Recorder

Accompanied by:

Mr. Anthony J. Iarrobino, Soils Engineer, Technical Engineering Division, U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, North Atlantic Division  
Col. Weinburg, Reserve Officer, U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, North Atlantic Division  
Mr. Larry Woscyna, Civil Engineer, New Jersey Department of Environmental Protection

SPECIAL EXAMINATION OF ENDANKMENT	OBSERVATIONS	REMARKS OR RECOMMENDATIONS
FACE CRACKS	None Noted	None
USUAL MOVEMENT OR ACKING AT OR BEYOND THE TOE	None Noted	None
DUGGING OR EROSION OF BANKMENT AND ABUTMENT OPENINGS	Some minor erosion along the right side of the reservoir about 100 feet upstream of the embankment.	Erosion is due to badly cracked and spalled slope protection, but poses no problem since it is not near the embankment.
RIGID AND HORIZONTAL INTEGRITY OF THE CREST	No problems noted	None
PRAP FAILURES	One foot square concrete blocks mortared into place. Some disacement and minor spalling has occurred.	The spalling appears to be superficial.

**Sheet 2**

**EMBANKMENT**

**SUAL EXAMINATION OF**

**OBSERVATIONS**

**REMARKS OR RECOMMENDATIONS**

**UNCTION OF EMBANKMENT  
ND ABUTMENT, SPILLWAY  
ND DAM**

FUNCTION OF EMBANKMENT  
ND ABUTMENT, SPILLWAY  
ND DAM

Differential settlement of up to 3 inches was noted at the junction of the spillway and embankment at both the left and the right sides.

The settlement areas should be monitored periodically to detect any further movement.

NY NOTICEABLE SEEPAGE

A seepage area was noted about 30 feet below the embankment and about 150 feet to the left of the spillway. The seepage was rust colored and flowed parallel to the embankment to the discharge channel below the spillway.

The seepage should be monitored closely and the flow rate determined. If determined to be serious, appropriate remedial action should be taken.

TAFF GAGE AND RECORDER

None

None

DRAINS

None Noted

None

OUTLET WORKS	OBSERVATIONS	REMARKS OR RECOMMENDATIONS
VISUAL EXAMINATION OF CRACKING AND SPALLING OF CONCRETE SURFACES IN OUTLET CONDUIT	None	None
INTAKE STRUCTURE	None Noted	None
OUTLET STRUCTURE	24 inch drain pipes are located adjacent to the spillway near each wing wall. The operating handles or wheels and stems for the gates in these lines were not in place.	Gate handles or wheels and stems should be available to allow draw- down of the reservoir if necessary.
OUTLET CHANNEL	Same as spillway discharge channel.	None
EMERGENCY GATE		None

UNGATED SPILLWAY		REMARKS OR RECOMMENDATIONS
VISUAL EXAMINATION OF	OBSERVATIONS	
CONCRETE WEIR	A considerable amount of spalling and cracking has occurred on the spillway wing walls. The spillway floor appears to be in good condition, but it was observed under flow conditions.	The spillway wing walls should be replaced or repaired.
APPROACH CHANNEL	None	None
DISCHARGE CHANNEL	Water discharges down the spillway, across an apron and into a channel about 60 feet wide. See photograph on page A2.	None
BRIDGE AND PIERS	The spillway is bridged, with the bridge supported by the wing walls and a center pier. The pier is streamlined to minimize hydraulic losses.	The bridge allows a 2-foot vertical opening for discharge.

VISUAL EXAMINATION OF	RESERVOIR	REMARKS OR RECOMMENDATIONS
OBSERVATIONS		
SLOPES	Slopes are very mild and present no hazard to the safety of the structure.	None
SEDIMENTATION	No sedimentation problems were noted.	None

DOWNSTREAM CHANNEL		REMARKS OR RECOMMENDATIONS
VISUAL EXAMINATION OF	OBSERVATIONS	
CONDITION (OBSTRUCTIONS, DEBRIS, ETC.)	About 200 feet below the spillway, Flow is directed under twin Garden State Parkway Bridges. The opening is estimated to be 80 feet wide and 20 feet high.	None
SLOPES	The slopes are mild and no problems were observed.	None
APPROXIMATE NO. OF HOMES AND POPULATION	The Absalom Doughty Reservoir is located 15 miles downstream of the Doughty Pond Upper Dam. No homes are located above the Absalom Doughty Dam.	None

ITEM	REMARKS
DESIGN REPORTS	Several plan and section drawings of the proposed structure and correspondence concerning the design as reviewed by the New Jersey State Water Policy Commission.
GEOLOGY REPORTS	See Section 6.
DESIGN COMPUTATIONS	
HYDROLOGY & HYDRAULICS	
DAM STABILITY	
SEEPAGE STUDIES	
ITEM	
MATERIALS INVESTIGATIONS	
BORING RECORDS	
LABORATORY	
FIELD	
POST-CONSTRUCTION SURVEYS OF DAM	
BORROW SOURCES	

<u>ITEM</u>	<u>REMARKS</u>
MONITORING SYSTEMS	None.
MODIFICATIONS	None.
HIGH POOL RECORDS	None Available.
POST CONSTRUCTION ENGINEERING STUDIES AND REPORTS	Visual inspection reports of the dam dated August 1, 1969, September 5, 1944 and April 22, 1942.
PRIOR ACCIDENTS OR FAILURE OF DAM DESCRIPTION REPORTS	None.
MAINTENANCE OPERATION RECORDS	None Available.

HYDROLOGIC AND HYDRAULIC CALCULATIONS

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SHEET NO. 1 OF

DATE 3/22/75

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NAME OF CLIENT CORPS OF ENGINEERS

PROJECT U.S. EARTH DAM

DRAINAGE AREA = 8.7 SQ. MI.

UNIT HYDROGRAPH

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ESTIMATION OF Tc

LENGTH OF PUBLIC ROAD

$$T_c = \left( \frac{1.9 L^2}{H} \right)^{.385} \quad L = 4.5 \text{ MILES}, H = 50 \text{ FEET}$$

$$T_c = 2.51 \text{ HOURS} = 200 \text{ MINUTES}$$

CHANNEL LENGTH

FLAT AREA OF LAND = 40%

OVERFALL LENGTH = 4000 FEET

AV. SLOPE = .25%

$$T_c = 4000 \text{ FEET} / .25\% = 16,000 \text{ SEC} = 4.44 \text{ HOURS}$$

CHANNEL LENGTH = 20,000 FEET

FLAT AREA SLOPE = .0017

FLAT AREA 'n' VALUE = .04

$$R = 1.5 \text{ FEET} \quad \therefore V = \frac{1.5}{n} R^{2/3} C^{1/2} = 2.45 \text{ FPS}$$

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PROJECT UPPSK DOWGHTY DAM

$$T_{t2} = 20,000 \text{ FEET} / 2.45 \text{ FPS} = 8160 \text{ SEC} \approx 2.27 \text{ HOURS}$$

$$T_c = T_{t1} + T_{t2} = 4.44 + 2.27 \approx 6.7 \text{ HOURS} \approx 400 \text{ MIN.}$$

### USE UFLAND METHOD

$$T_c = 6.7 \text{ HOURS} \approx 403 \text{ MIN}$$

### HYDROG. API PARAMETERS

$$T_p = D/2 + 6T_c$$

$$+ D \approx .15 T_c \approx 1 \text{ HOUR}$$

OR  
60 MIN

$$T_p = 30 + .6 \times 450 = 300 \text{ MINUTES}$$

$$q_p = 484 \cdot A / T_p = 842 \text{ CFS}$$

### NUMBER CURVE NUMBER

SOIL IS PRIMARILY RESIDUAL SANDS & GRAVELS, EVIDENT  
OF UNDERLYING MARLAN. (SOIL GROUP C).

15% IMPERVIOUS	95
5% MARCH	85
20% MEADOW (FAIR)	62
5% WOODLAND (POOR)	63
5% RESERVOIR	99

$$\text{AVERAGE CN} = .15 \times 95 + .05 \times 85 + .20 \times 62 + .55 \times 63 + .05 \times 99$$

$$= \underline{\underline{71}}$$

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## Class Descriptions

PROJECT \_\_\_\_\_

<u>T/T<sub>0</sub></u>	<u>51/54</u>	<u>T (hours)</u>	<u>T<sub>0</sub> (hr)</u>	<u>g (adjusted)</u>
0	0.00	0	0	0
.1	0.015	1.0	1.2	122
.2	0.075	1.6	1.3	132
.3	0.16	2.0	1.3	132
.4	0.28	2.5	2.3	232
.5	0.43	3.0	3.6	356
.6	0.60	3.5	5.0	497
.7	0.77	4.0	7.5	670
.8	0.89	4.5	9.0	723
.9	0.97	5.0	11.0	804
1.0	1.00	5.5	12.2	(529)
1.1	0.96	6.0	12.5	812
1.2	0.92	6.5	12.5	763
1.3	0.84	7.0	13.7	696
1.4	0.75	7.5	13.2	622
1.5	0.66	8.0	15.0	547
1.6	0.56	8.5	14.7	465
1.7	0.48	9.0	14.4	343
1.8	0.32	10.0	13.5	265
2.0	0.24	11.0	13.0	199
2.2	0.18	12.0	13.0	150
2.4	0.12	13.0	13.0	107
2.6	0.098	14.0	13.0	82
2.8	0.075	15.0	13.0	62
3.0	0.066	17.5	13.0	45
3.5	0.042	20.0	13.0	25
4.0	0.030	22.5	13.0	10
4.5	0.024	25.0	13.0	0
5.0	0.020	27.5	13.0	0

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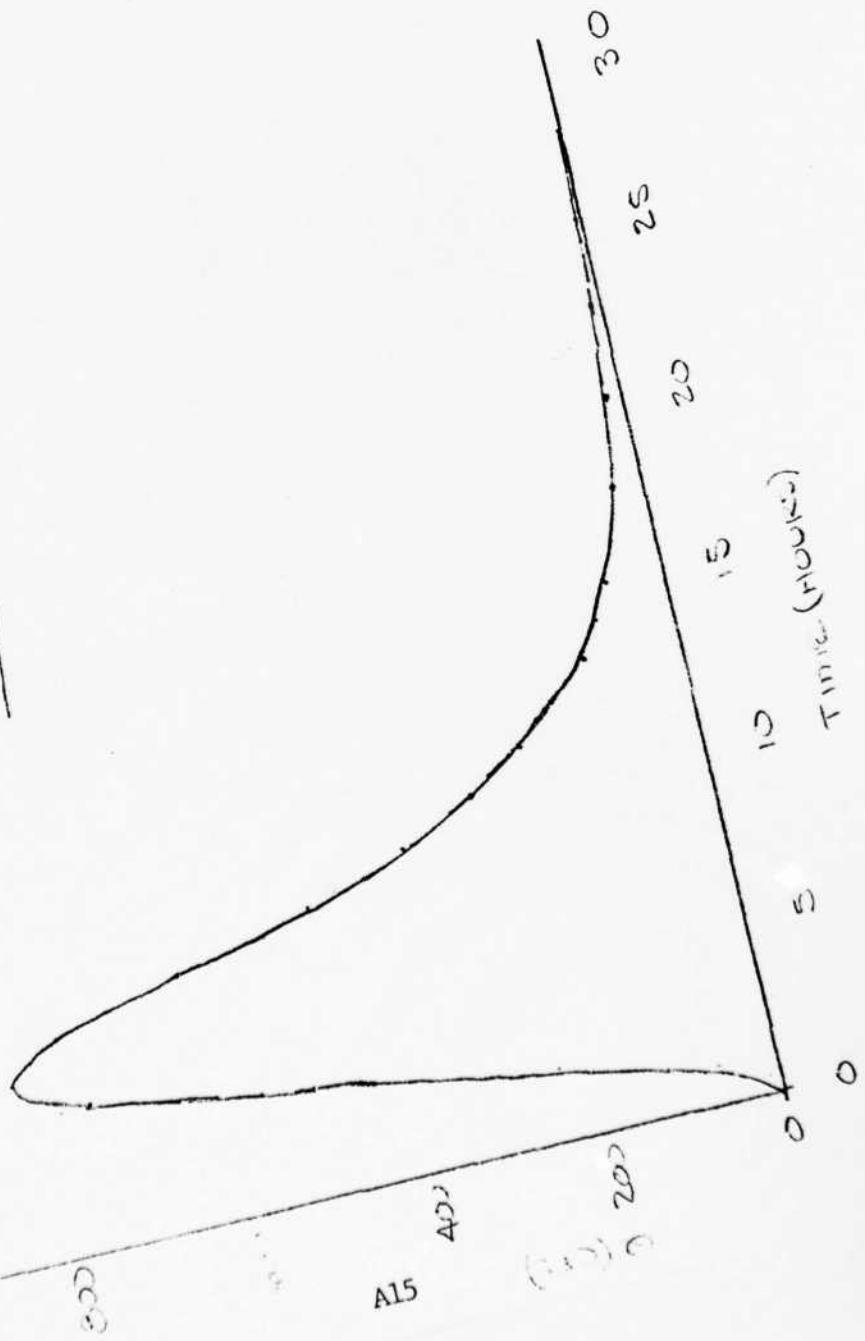
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CLIENT CORPS OF ENGRS.  
UPPER DELAWARE DAM

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AWARD - UNIT GRAVITY



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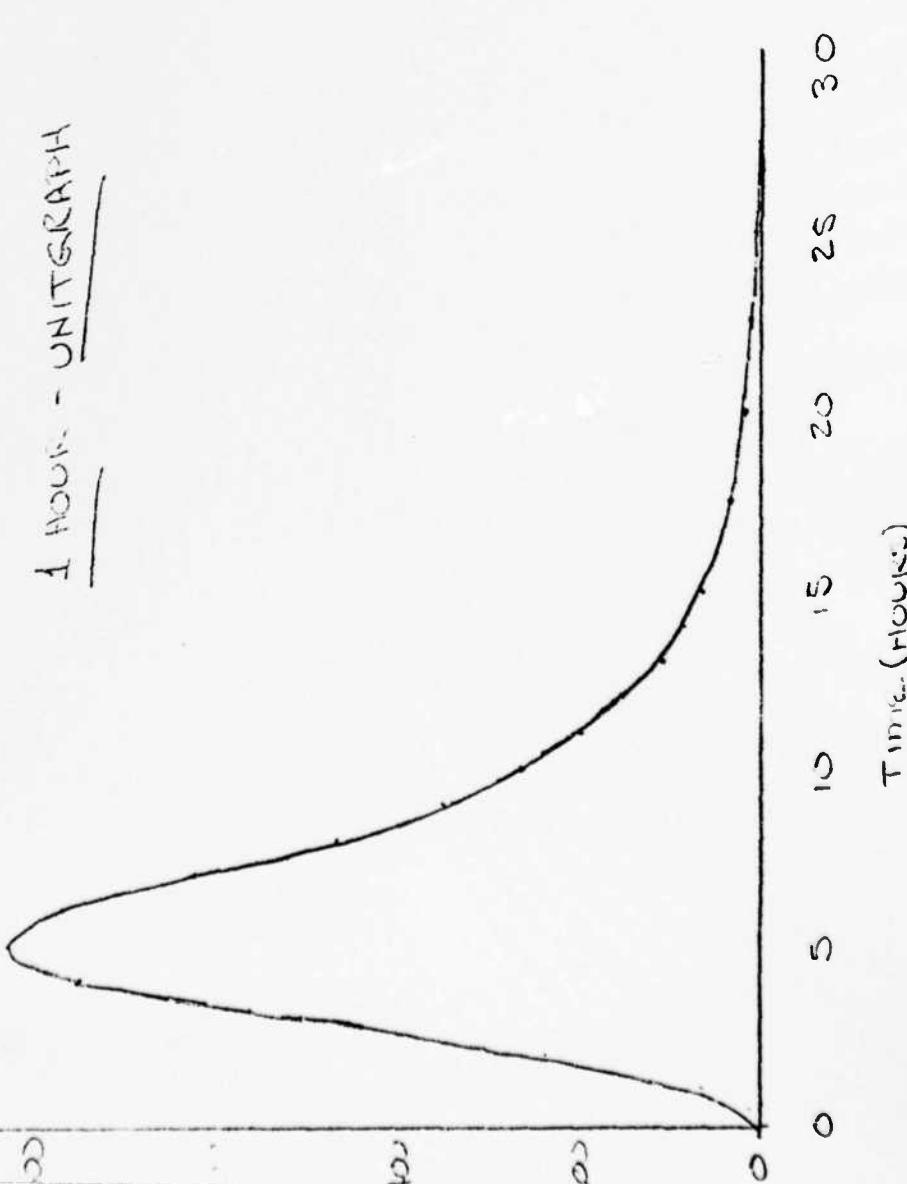
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PROJECT UPPER DOWNTON DAM

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1 HOUR - UNIT GRAIN



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DATE 4/31/72

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PROJECT

UPPER DOWDNEY DAM

CHECKED BY LW

## PMF FLOOD COMPUTATION (UPPER DAM)

GHR PMF RAINFALL = 26"

20% REDUCTION FACTOR FOR PROBABLE MISALIGNMENT  
OF BASIN AND STORM INSTRUMENTS, SO -

ADJUSTED  
GHR PMF = 20.8"

TIME (hours)	TIME %	TIME RAINFALL			RUNOFF		Losses	
		2	Inc.	#	2	Inc.	2	Inc.
1	8	1.7	1.7		.2	.2	1.5	1.5
2	9	3.5	1.8		1.1	.9	2.4	.9
3	11	5.8	2.2		2.7	1.6	3.1	.7
4	45	16.0	10.2		12.0	9.3	4.0	.9
5	15	19.1	3.1		14.9	2.9	4.2	.2 *
6	8	20.3	1.7		16.4	1.5	4.4	.2 *

\* THIRD QUARTILE

\* MINIMUM LOSS RATE

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NAME OF CLIENT CORPS OF ENGINEERS  
PROJECT UPPER DOUGLASS DAM

AREA - ELEVATION RELATION

AREA @ ELEV 25 = 130 ACRES } FROM USGS QUAD  
AREA @ ELEV 30 = 300 ACRES }

ASSUME A LINEAR VARIATION IN SURFACE AREA  
FROM ELEV 25 TO ELEV 30

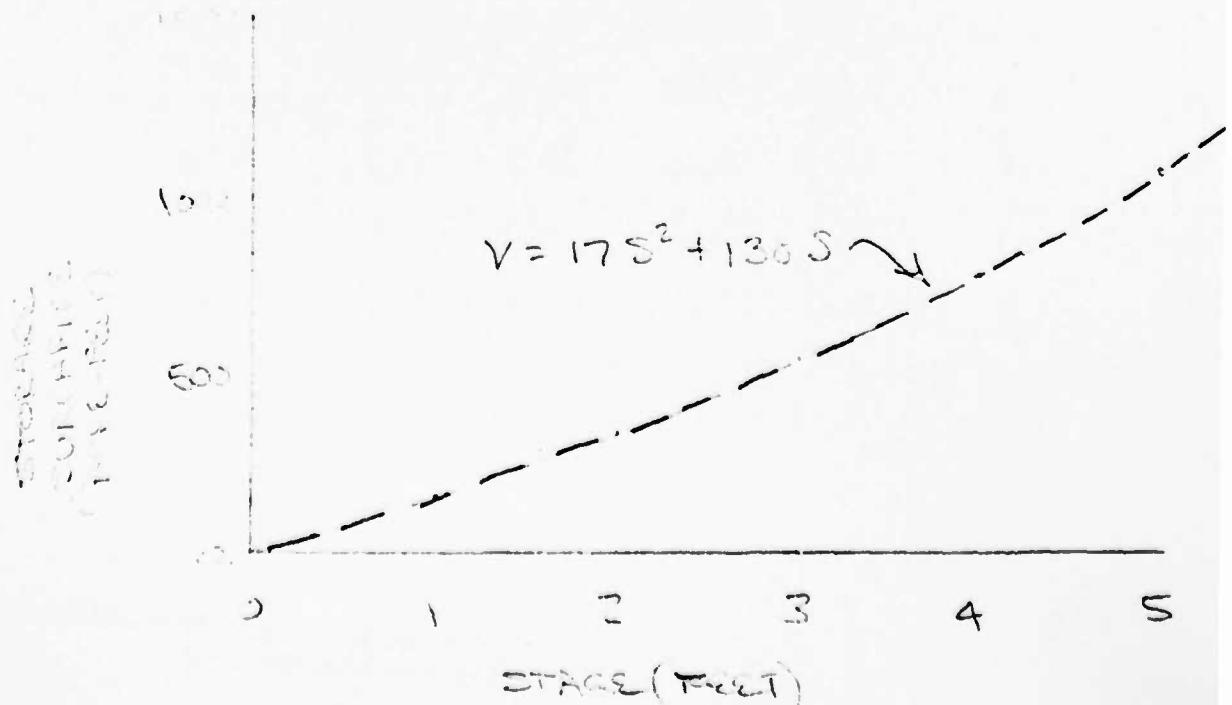
Let SURF(S) = 0 @ ELEV = 25

$$S(0) = 130 \quad S(5) = 300$$

$$\therefore A = 34 S + 130$$

$$V = \int_0^5 (34S + 130) dS = 17S^2 + 130S + C$$

$$V(0) = 0 \quad \therefore C = 0$$



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PROJECT

Upper Doughty Dam

STAGE - DISCHARGE RELATION

DISCHARGE CAPACITY (BROAD-CRESTED)

25' wide with 1' wide bridge pier

EFFECTIVE WIDTH = 24'

VERTICAL OPENING IS 2' TO SPAN GIRDERS

$$Q = CLH^{3/2} \quad C=2.1 \quad L=24' \quad Q=74.4 H^{3/2}$$

FROM ELEV. 27' TO ELEV. 28' (PRESSURE FLOW)

$$Q = CAH^{2/3} \quad C=.55$$

$$Q = .55 \times 2 \times 24 \times \sqrt{2g} \times \sqrt{H} = 211 \times H^{5/3}$$

bove elev. 28' PRESSURE FLOW ADD  
WEIR FLOW ACROSS THE CREST OF DAM.

$$L=750' \quad C=3.0$$

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$$27CLH^{3/2} = 2250H^{3/2}$$

STAGE	DISCHARGE	STAGE	DISCHARGE
0	0	3.0	298
.5	26	4.0	2615
1.0	74	5.0	6786
1.5	137	6.0	12160
			18500

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PROJECT UPPER DUGHTY DAM

DATE 3/24/78

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STORAGE - DISCHARGE RELATION  
(HEC-1 INPUT)

STORAGE	DISCHARGE
0	0
70	26
147	74
233	137
326	210
546	298
790	2615
1070	6786
1390	12160
1740	18520

THE PEAK DISCHARGE FROM RESERVOIR IS ABOUT  
12,200 CFS, OR A STAGE OF 6 FEET (3.0 FEET ABOVE  
THE TOP OF THE DAM).

YESTERDAY PEAK DISCHARGE FROM RESERVOIR IS ABOUT 5700  
OR A STAGE OF 4.8 FEET (1.8 FEET ABOVE THE  
TOP OF THE DAM).

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DATE 4/10/78

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PROJECT UPPER DOWNTON DAM

RESERVOIR DRAWDOWN :

Two 24" C.I.P.

Assume OUTLET CONTROL & CULVERT FLOWING FULL

$$H = \frac{V^2}{2g} + K_e \frac{V^2}{2g} + K_v \frac{V^2}{2g} + h_f$$

H = UPSTREAM HEAD

K<sub>e</sub> = ENTRANCE LOSS COEF.

K<sub>v</sub> = VALVE LOSS COEF.

$$h_f = \frac{29 \times 1.33 L}{D^{1.33}} \times \frac{V^2}{2g} \quad \text{and} \quad \frac{V^2}{2g} = \frac{Q^2}{2g \frac{D^2}{4} \pi}$$

$$H = \left[ 1 + K_e + K_v + \frac{29 \times 1.33 L}{\left(\frac{D}{2}\right)^{1.33}} \right] \frac{Q^2}{2g \frac{\pi}{4} D^2}$$

$$H = \left[ 1 + .1 + .1 + \frac{29 \times 0.1^2 \times 100}{\left(\frac{24}{2}\right)^{1.33}} \right] \frac{Q^2}{2g \frac{\pi}{4} D^2}$$

$$H = .00954 Q^2 \quad Q = 10.24 H^{1/2} \text{ per pipe}$$

$$\therefore Q^2 = 20.48 H^{1/2}$$

H (ft)	12	10	8	6	4	2
Q (cfs)	71	65	58	50	41	29

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DATE 4/10/78

PROJECT UPPER DOWNTON DAM

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ASSUME A LINEAR VARIATION IN SURFACE AREA  
FROM 130 ACRES AT THE CREST OF THE SPILLWAY  
TO ZERO ACRES TEN FEET BELOW.

$$A(0) = 0 \quad A(12) = 130$$

$$A = KH \quad \& K = \frac{130}{10} = 13.0$$

H <sub>AVE</sub> FEET	ΔH (FEET)	Q <sub>AVE</sub> (CF)	A <sub>AVE</sub> (ACRES)	Δt (HOURS)	ΣΔt (HOURS)
12	2	71	117	40	40
10	2	65	91	34	74
8	2	58	65	27	101
6	2	50	39	19	120
4	2	41	13	8	128

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MEC-1 VERSION DATED JAN 1973  
UP-DATEN AUG 74  
CHANGE NO. 01

DOUGHTY POND UPPER DAM  
NATIONAL DAY SAFETY PROGRAM  
PROGRAMMABLE MAXIMUM FLOOD COMPUTATION

SIPIN= 0.00 PROFESSOR DATA  
DOCCIN= 0.00 BILLOR= 1.00

TIME	PAIN	FEVER	COMPO. <sup>2</sup>
1 0	• 20	• 20	0.
1 2	• 40	• 40	12.
1 3	1.60	1.60	102.
1 4	2.30	2.30	607.
1 5	2.70	2.70	1541.
1 6	1.50	1.50	3963.
1 7	0.00	0.00	7467.
1 8	0.00	0.00	10790.
1 9	0.00	0.00	12467.
1 10	0.00	0.00	12910.
1 11	0.00	0.00	10361.
1 12	0.00	0.00	9107.
1 13	0.00	0.00	665.

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HYDROGRAPH ROUTING							
ISIAQ	ICOMP	TECON	ITAPE	JPLT	JPRY	INAME	
2	1	0	0	0	0	0	
		ROUTING DATA					
LOSS	CLOSS	CLOSS	Avg	IRFS	ISAHF		
0.0	0.000	0.000		1	0		
NSIPS	NSIOL	LAG	AMSYK	X	TSK	STOPA	
0	0	0	0.000	0.000	-1.		
70.	147.	231.	329.	560.	790.	1075.	1390.
26.	74.	137.	210.	291.	2615.	6765.	12160.
STORAGE =							
0.							
OUTFLOWS							
1	1	0	0.	0.	0.	0.	
1	2	0	1.	1.	6.	0.	
					57.		

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1 4 0	26.	10.
1 5 0	104.	975.
1 6 0	121.	2751.
1 7 0	706.	5716.
1 8 0	1093.	1457.
1 9 0	1311.	9129.
1 10 0	1382.	11630.
1 11 0	1361.	12280.
1 12 0	1740.	11221.
1 13 0	1120.	9229.
1 14 0	1012.	7129.
1 15 0	920.	5399.
1 16 0	865.	10846.
1 17 0	745.	12031.
1 18 0	732.	11361.
1 19 0	644.	9598.
1 20 0	644.	7557.
1 21 0	613.	5852.
1 22 0	588.	4070.
1 23 0	569.	3060.
2 0 0	551.	2276.
2 1 0	543.	1687.
2 2 0	532.	1270.
2 3 0	520.	1264.
2 4 0	504.	974.
2 5 0	487.	465.
2 6 0	469.	421.
2 7 0	449.	569.
2 8 0	421.	317.
2 9 0	404.	239.
2 10 0	388.	139.
2 11 0	369.	106.
2 12 0	350.	104.
2 13 0	331.	72.
2 14 0	316.	72.
2 15 0	291.	226.
2 16 0	254.	467.
2 17 0	270.	469.
2 18 0	257.	45.
2 19 0	245.	268.
2 20 0	231.	260.
2 21 0	222.	252.
2 22 0	212.	7.
2 23 0	202.	290.
3 0 0	193.	283.
3 1 0	186.	106.
3 2 0	176.	104.
	0.	215.
	0.	227.
	0.	219.
	0.	212.
	0.	200.
	0.	184.
	0.	177.
	0.	166.
	0.	155.
	0.	146.
	0.	137.
	0.	129.
	0.	121.
	0.	114.
	0.	107.
	0.	101.
	0.	95.
	0.	81974.

SUM	PEAK	6-HOUR	24-HOUR	72-HOUR	TOTAL VOLUME
	12031.	9767.	5591.	1797.	81974.
CRS		10.42	15.35	16.97	16.02
INC-1ES		4.616.	7.171.	7.431.	
AC-FI					

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STATION 2

INFLOW(1), OUTFLOW(2) AND RESERVOIR FLOW(3)

14000.

12000.

10000.

8000.

6000.

4000.

2000.

0.

1 01  
1 12 01  
1 13 01  
1 14 01  
1 15 01  
1 16 01  
1 17 01  
1 18 01  
1 19 01  
1 20 01  
1 21 01  
1 22 01  
1 23 01  
2 01  
2 1 01  
2 2 01  
2 3 01  
2 4 01  
2 5 01  
2 6 010  
2 7 010  
2 8 010  
2 9 010  
2 10 010  
2 11 010  
2 12 010  
2 13 010  
2 14 010  
2 15 010  
2 16 010  
2 17 010  
2 18 010  
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2 20 010  
2 21 010  
2 22 010  
2 23 010  
3 010  
3 1 010  
3 2 01

A25

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RUNOFF SUMMARY. AVERAGE FLOW					
	PEAK	5-HOUR	24-HOUR	72-HOUR	AREA
HYDROGRAPH AT	1 12469.	10211.	3419.	1439.	6.70
ROUTE 19	2 12031.	9747.	3581.	1797.	6.70

SEC-1 VERSION DATED JAN 1973  
UPDATE AND CHANGE NO. 10

DOUGHTY POND UPPFR DAM  
NATIONAL O&N STAFFY PROGRAM  
2000-01'S MAXIMUM \$1000 COMODITON

## PROBLEME MAXIMUM FLOON COMPUTATION

JDR SPECIFICATION						
NO	NHR	NMIN	TOAY	THO	TMIN	METRC
50	1	0	1	0	0	0
			JOPER		NNT	
			1		1	

		PRECIP DATA			LOSS DATA			ALERT		PTIMP	
		STORM	DAJ	DAK	STPES	RIOK	STRL	CHSTL	ALRM	0.00	0.00
.10	.45	.80	6.65	1.45	75	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
GIVEN UNIT GRAPH, NOHGS = 23											

UNIT GRAPH TOTALS 5607. CFS OR 1.00 INCHES OVER THE ARFA

STRA = 0.00 RECESSIVE DATA  
OPCSN = 0.00 P1100 = 1.00

END-OF-PERIOD FLUX		COMP	TIME	RAIN	EXGS
1	1	0	0	10	0.10
1	2	0	0	4.65	0.45
1	3	0	0	8.80	0.40
1	4	0	0	4.65	0.65
1	5	0	0	1.65	1.45
1	6	0	0	0.75	.75
1	7	0	0	0.00	0.00
1	8	0	0	0.00	0.00
1	9	0	0	0.00	0.00
1	10	0	0	0.00	0.00
1	11	0	0	0.00	0.00

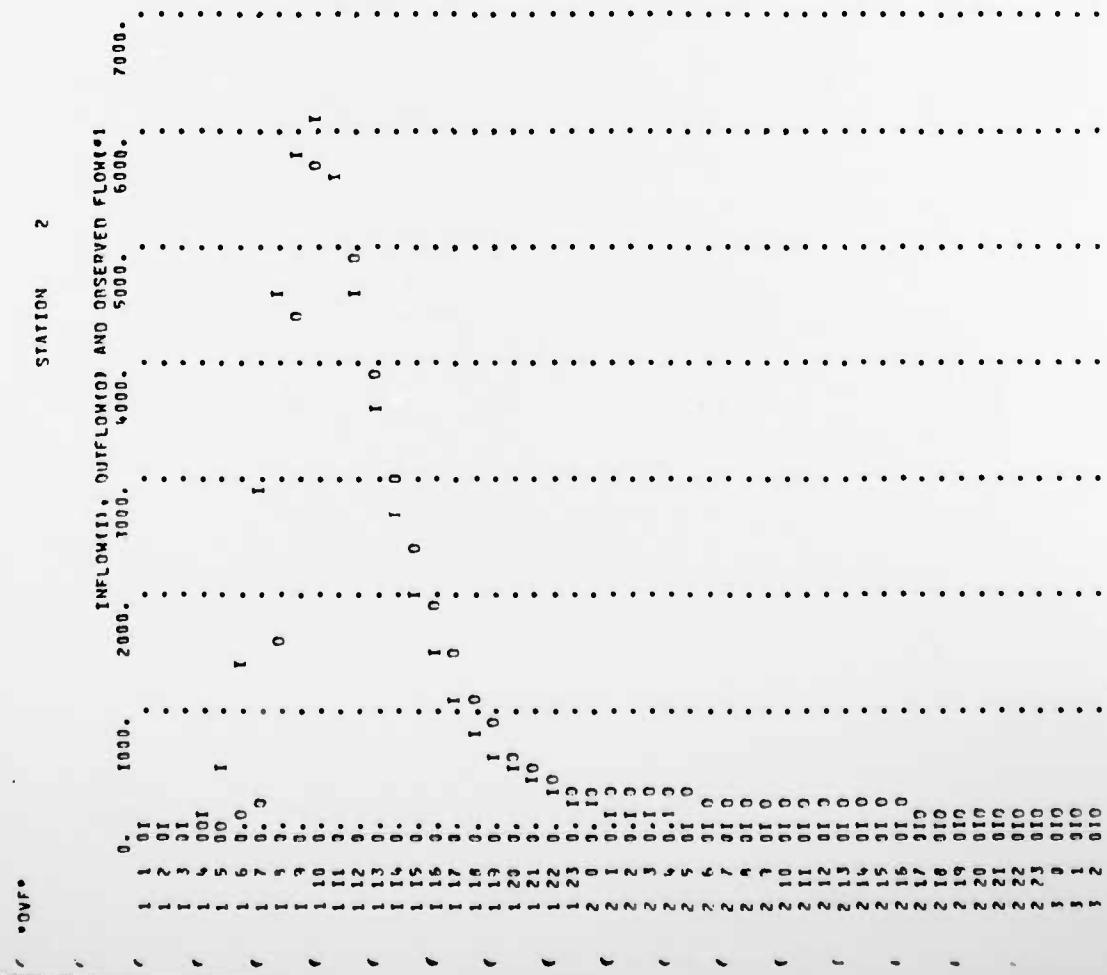
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		160		170		180		190		200		210		220		230		240		250		260		270		280		290		300		310		320		330		340		350		360		370		380		390		400		410		420		430		440		450		460		470		480		490		500		510		520		530		540		550		560		570		580		590		600		610		620		630		640		650		660		670		680		690		700		710		720		730		740		750		760		770		780		790		800		810		820		830		840		850		860		870		880		890		900		910		920		930		940		950		960		970		980		990		1000		1010		1020		1030		1040		1050		1060		1070		1080		1090		1100		1110		1120		1130		1140		1150		1160		1170		1180		1190		1200		1210		1220		1230		1240		1250		1260		1270		1280		1290		1300		1310		1320		1330		1340		1350		1360		1370		1380		1390		1400		1410		1420		1430		1440		1450		1460		1470		1480		1490		1500		1510		1520		1530		1540		1550		1560		1570		1580		1590		1600		1610		1620		1630		1640		1650		1660		1670		1680		1690		1700		1710		1720		1730		1740		1750		1760		1770		1780		1790		1800		1810		1820		1830		1840		1850		1860		1870		1880		1890		1900		1910		1920		1930		1940		1950		1960		1970		1980		1990		2000		2010		2020		2030		2040		2050		2060		2070		2080		2090		2100		2110		2120		2130		2140		2150		2160		2170		2180		2190		2200		2210		2220		2230		2240		2250		2260		2270		2280		2290		2300		2310		2320		2330		2340		2350		2360		2370		2380		2390		2400		2410		2420		2430		2440		2450		2460		2470		2480		2490		2500		2510		2520		2530		2540		2550		2560		2570		2580		2590		2600		2610		2620		2630		2640		2650		2660		2670		2680		2690		2700		2710		2720		2730		2740		2750		2760		2770		2780		2790		2800		2810		2820		2830		2840		2850		2860		2870		2880		2890		2900		2910		2920		2930		2940		2950		2960		2970		2980		2990		3000		3010		3020		3030		3040		3050		3060		3070		3080		3090		3100		3110		3120		3130		3140		3150		3160		3170		3180		3190		3200		3210		3220		3230		3240		3250		3260		3270		3280		3290		3300		3310		3320		3330		3340		3350		3360		3370		3380		3390		3400		3410		3420		3430		3440		3450		3460		3470		3480		3490		3500		3510		3520		3530		3540		3550		3560		3570		3580		3590		3600		3610		3620		3630		3640		3650		3660		3670		3680		3690		3700		3710		3720		3730		3740		3750		3760		3770		3780		3790		3800		3810		3820		3830		3840		3850		3860		3870		3880		3890		3900		3910		3920		3930		3940		3950		3960		3970		3980		3990		4000		4010		4020		4030		4040		4050		4060		4070		4080		4090		4100		4110		4120		4130		4140		4150		4160		4170		4180		4190		4200		4210		4220		4230		4240		4250		4260		4270		4280		4290		4300		4310		4320		4330		4340		4350		4360		4370		4380		4390		4400		4410		4420		4430		4440		4450		4460		4470		4480		4490		4500		4510		4520		4530		4540		4550		4560		4570	
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RUNOFF SUMMARY. AVERAGE FLOW						
HYDROGRAPH AT	PEAK	6-HOUR	24-HOUR	72-HOUR	AQFA	
ROUTED TO	1	5216.	5106.	1903.	920.	0.70
	2	5713.	4599.	1702.	862.	0.70

PREVIOUS INSPECTION REPORTS

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Report on Dam Inspection

UPPER DOUGHTY POND

APPLICATION NO. 248

DAM NO. 36-9

LOCATION 36.3.7.9.4

On April 20, 1942, in company with Mr. Max Grossman, Superintendent of the Atlantic City Water Department, inspection was made of this dam of the Atlantic City Water Department on Absecon Creek, one mile upstream of Lower Doughty Pond.

The dam is in satisfactory condition. The earth embankment shows little or no erosion, and the cement block paving on the upstream face of the dam is in excellent condition.

Many feet of concrete wall have been built along the edges of the pond to prevent erosion of the banks by wave action.

The pond was 1.25 feet below the spillway level and no water was being discharged at the time of inspection because of the channel work downstream, described below.

At the right-hand side of the spillway channel, just below the spillway, a 10-inch drain enters, which, during storms, discharges surface water from catch basins which have been placed at the downstream side of the right end of the dam embankment. In dry weather, as at the time of the inspection, this pipe discharges a small flow, which represents seepage through the right-hand half of the dam embankment. The flow at the outlet of this 10-inch pipe was  $5/3$  of an inch deep at the time of inspection.

The Atlantic City Water Department is now constructing a channel 52 feet wide, having concrete side walls and sand bottom, from the spillway channel at the upper pond to the head of the lower pond. This channel is 50% complete, and is a very good job.

Inspection was made of the spring, which is located on the left-hand side of the flood plain, about 1,000 feet downstream from the dam, and the flow from this spring was estimated to be at the same rate as observed before the construction of the dam, indicating very little seepage past the dam.

The condition at this dam is satisfactory and no action is required.

John N. Brooks

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Memorandum re

UPPER DOUGHTY POND

WEST BRANCH ABSECON CREEK, ATLANTIC COUNTY

APPLICATION NO. 248

DAM NO. 36-9

On August 29, 1944 Mr. H. T. Critchlow, Chief Engineer, ruled that no further inspection was necessary of the Upper Doughty Pond Dam, approved for the City of Atlantic City on January 9, 1935 and completed September 9, 1936.

On January 6, 1938 John N. Brooks, Assistant Division Engineer, reported that the structure was satisfactory but recommended that acceptance be withheld until June 1938 so as to check seepage through the embankment. On April 20, 1942 Mr. Brooks reported that the dam was in satisfactory condition.

The file for this application can therefore be considered closed.

*C*  
Trenton, N. J.  
Sept. 5, 1944

*George R. Shanklin*  
George R. Shanklin  
Senior Hydraulic Engineer

ANNUAL REPORT - DAMS

Application No. 248

For Year: 1969

Name of Dam Doughty

Date of Inspection 8-1-69

Owner City of Atlantic City- Water Department

Address City Hall Room 103  
Atlantic City, New Jersey 08401

RECD

8/8/69

Description of Condition of the following:

1. Embankment ( Erosion) (Seepage, etc.)

No evidence at this time.

2. Spillway ( Concrete spalling, timber rotting, leakage, etc.)

No evidence of any deteriorating condition.

3. Emergency Spillway ( Erosion, growth of sed, riprap, etc.)

No evidence of growth or deterioration.

4. Outlet Works ( Operational condition of valves or grates, condition of pipe, etc.)  
1 - 3<sup>4</sup>" Valve at spillway in need of repairs to stem.  
Pipe in satisfactory condition.

5. Inlet Streams ( Silt deposition, etc.)

Deposition of silt normal no heavy accumulation.

Upper streams are cleaned regularly by the National Aviation Facilities Experimental Center ( N.A.F.E.C. ) personnel.

6. Cutlet stream ( Scouring, undercutting of dam, condition of stilling basin, etc.)  
No evidence of any deterioration as illustrated in parenthesis.  
Stilling basin in satisfactory condition.

7. General

a. Did flood waters overtop dam during period of report?  
If so, at what stage and date thereof.

Reservoir filled to capacity and spilling over the entire twelve (12) month period preceding this report.

b. Report on any other condition not covered above.  
Walkway on top of embankment in need of concrete repairs.

c. In your opinion, does existing condition warrant repairs? YES  
If so, where and to what extent.

Walkway along top of embankment in need of repairs to concrete with some fill needed to bring to grade.

d. Photographs of the upstream and downstream faces of the embankment main spillway and emergency spillway noting dates taken.  
See Attached Photos

Inspected by:

William P. McLees, Ass't. Supt. & Engr.  
Date: August 1, 1969.

EN  
DAT  
FILM

STORAGE  
MATERIALS

A23

A24

A25

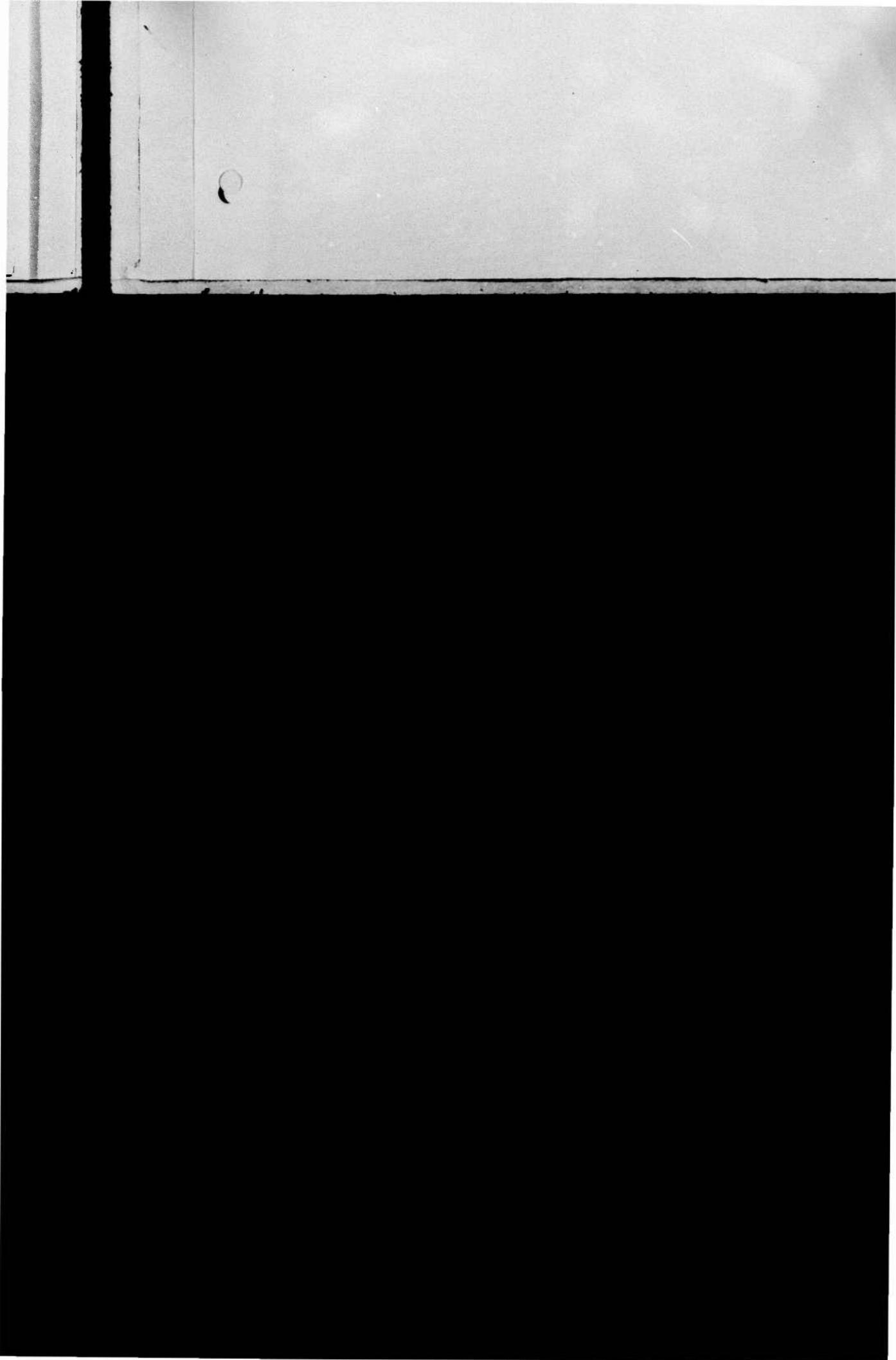
A29

A30

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HYDROGRAPHIC  
SECTION:

A31



channel 52 feet wide, having concrete side walls and sand bottom, from the spillway channel at the upper end to the head of the lower pond. This channel is 50% complete, and is a very good job.

Inspection was made of the spring, which is located on the left-hand side of the flood plain, about 1,000 feet downstream from the dam, and the flow from this spring was estimated to be at the same rate as observed before the construction of the dam, indicating very little seepage past the dam.

The condition at this dam is satisfactory and no action is required.

Trenton, New Jersey  
April 22, 1942

A32

John N. Brooks,  
Assistant Division Engineer

*John N. Brooks*

Sept. 5, 1944

Senior Hydraulic Engineer

A33

If so, where and to what extent.

Walkway along top of embankment in need of repairs to concrete with some fill needed to bring to grade.

d. Photographs of the upstream and downstream faces of the embankment main spillway and emergency spillway noting dates taken.

See Attached Photos

Inspec\$ed by: *William P. McLees*

William P. McLees, Ass't. Supt. & Engr.  
Date: August 1, 1969.

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